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## THREAT TO H. K. INDUSTRY

### Shoe Factories Faced With Extinction?

#### BRADLEY TO SUCCEED IKE?

Washington, June 24.  
Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower  
plans to retire as Chief of  
Staff of the Army about Jan.  
next and take over the  
presidency of Columbia Uni-  
versity, the Army and Navy  
Journals, unofficial service  
publications, said in its current  
issue.  
"The Journal said that 'plans  
are under way' for Gen.  
Eisenhower's retirement and  
he will be 'most likely' suc-  
ceeded by Gen. Omar N.  
Bradley," United Press.

## Russia Had A Plant But---

Chico, Cal., June 24.  
Father Bernard Hub-  
bard, famed "Glacier  
Priest," said today that  
Russia had an atomic  
energy plant a year ago  
but it blew up.

In an exclusive interview in  
the "Chico Record," the well-  
known world traveller said the  
blast resulted from "lack of  
know-how" and devastated a  
wide area killing several scient-  
ists.

Fr. Hubbard, head of the  
geological department of Santa  
Clara University, is visiting a  
brother here and resting after  
a seven-month world tour. He  
said he could not divulge  
source of his information "but  
take it from me the source of  
my information is authorita-  
tive."

He added "One of the pro-  
fessors evidently forgot a de-  
cimal point and the Soviet atom  
factory and all those scientists  
blew up." The Padre said if  
freedom of travel would be ex-  
tended to newsmen in Russia  
his information concerning the  
explosion could be proven.

He said the plant is roughly  
45 miles from Moscow. He  
could give no estimate of the  
damage or the number killed in  
the blast but he called it "ter-  
rifically high."—United Press.

## Lively Session At Shanghai Meeting

Shanghai, June 24.  
A verbal clash between the United States and  
Soviet delegates enlivened today's session as  
the United Nations Economic Mission for Asia  
and the Far East continued its clause by clause  
voting of the special committee's draft resolu-  
tion, laying down the programme for the col-  
lection and analysis of information bearing on  
the economic reconstruction of Far Eastern  
countries.

When Russia's Alexander  
Stetsenko proposed an amend-  
ment, inserting the word "na-  
tional" before "the administra-  
tive and technical personnel" in  
the clause dealing with the  
training and importations of  
economic personnel in countries  
in need of them America's Mon-  
net B. Davis charged the So-  
viet delegate with bringing up  
"undesirable ultra-nationalism."

Mr. Davis said that the Rus-  
sian amendment was "un-  
desirable and unnecessary" in  
that it brought up the question  
of nationalism. Mr. Stetsenko  
insisted that the word "na-  
tional" was an "un-  
founded accusation" and told  
the Chairman, China's T. F.  
Tseng, that his amendment  
stood.

**Britain Opposes**  
On being put to the vote,  
however, the amendment was  
defeated, seven voting against  
and two for it.  
First opposition to the So-  
viet amendment came from the  
United Kingdom delegate, Sir

## Notices Given To Factories

The rubber shoe industry, one of Hong Kong's  
major pre-war industries, which at one time  
had hopes of regaining its former command-  
ing position in world markets, is today faced  
with possible extinction.

This is not only due to trade restrictions, high  
cost of labour and keen competition from  
newly-established overseas manufacturers, but  
also because Government has indicated to the  
different factories (which are located in  
domestic premises in Government designated  
"factory areas") that unless they remove to  
non-domestic buildings, registration will be  
discontinued.

In an interview with the  
"China Mail" yesterday, Mr.  
Irwin Yee, Chairman of the  
Hong Kong Rubber Industrial  
and Commercial Association,  
said that if Government car-  
ried out its threat to cease the  
registration of rubber factories  
in domestic premises, the result  
will prove most detrimental to  
the interests of this Colony, as  
not only will the majority of  
Hong Kong's rubber factories  
be compelled to close down, but  
thousands of people will also  
be thrown out of employment.

It was pointed out by Mr. Yee  
that the factories which have  
received notices to find more  
suitable premises were origi-  
nally located in residential dis-  
tricts and that it was under  
Government's orders that they  
moved to the localities where  
they are now situated and  
which come under the definition  
of "factory areas."

#### Not Understood

All factories which have re-  
ceived notices are registered  
with the Protector of Labour.  
As the application for registra-  
tion in the first instance in-  
dicated the premises which  
could be used as well as the  
nature of the business to be  
carried on, the action of Gov-  
ernment in issuing orders for  
removal is not understood by  
manufacturers.

They argue that it must have  
been apparent from the begin-  
ning, when Government gave  
orders for factories to move  
from residential districts to  
"factory areas," that the pre-  
mises intended to be used were  
domestic premises.

The following is an extract  
from the circular letter which  
has been addressed by the Pro-  
tector of Labour to the various

#### Circular Letter

"I have to inform you that  
the Chief Officer Fire Brigade  
and Labour Officer have decid-  
ed that due to the dangerous  
nature of the work, which in-  
cludes the use of petrol, future  
registration of rubber factories  
in domestic premises will be  
discontinued.

"In the case of your factory  
at Nos. ...., however, I am  
prepared to grant six months'  
temporary registration from  
the date of this letter to en-  
able you to clear up any or-  
ders. It would therefore be ad-  
visable for you, if you wish to  
continue the working of your  
factory after this period, to  
seek more suitable premises,  
which must not be domestic  
premises."

According to Mr. Yee, the  
factories, on receipt of this  
circular letter, both individ-  
ually and through the Association,  
addressed the Protector of La-  
bour and Chief Officer Fire  
Brigade, asking for a recon-  
sideration of the decision. Up  
to the present, no reply has  
been received.

#### Not Easy Matter

Mr. Yee declared that Gov-  
ernment did not seem to ap-  
preciate that it is by no means  
an easy matter to find suitable  
premises with the housing prob-  
lem so acute. Factories are  
faced with the alternative of  
building their own premises,  
but in view of the high build-  
ing costs and the lack of suit-  
able and cheap sites, such a  
course is not feasible.  
(Continued on Page 10 Col. 3)

## Ship Driven Ashore By Typhoon

Manila, June 24.  
A victim of the recent  
typhoon, Carole, was disclosed  
today with word that the Ma-  
drial Steamship Company's 2-  
295 ton S.S. Tristan with 48  
persons aboard was driven  
aground off Cape San Vicente  
near Aparri Bay by 100 knot  
winds.

The salvage ship Barracuda  
reached the stricken vessel at  
noon today to begin relief  
operations.

Captain Vicente Razon said  
after loading general cargo at  
Aparri they moved into the  
typhoon anchorage when gen-  
eral warnings were received of  
the approaching big blow, but  
the anchorage provided insuffi-  
cient protection as the Tristan  
was hurled upon a coral reef,  
opening its seams.

The Tristan was formerly the  
Penobscot of Canadian registry.  
—Associated Press.

#### THE WEATHER

A ridge of high pressure extends from  
the Philippines to an anticyclone centred  
E of Japan, and a small anticyclone  
centred in the Yellow Sea is moving NE.  
A trough extends from Burma along the  
S China coast to the Eastern Sea and the  
Sea of Japan.  
Today's Forecast: Moderate SE to E  
winds. Mainly cloudy with occasional  
rain.  
Yesterday's Weather:—  
Maximum: 85.5 deg. Fahr.  
Minimum: 77.5 deg. Fahr.  
Sunshine: 1.9 hours.  
Rainfall: 0.8 mm. = 0.01 inch. Total  
since Jan. 1—222.5 mm. as against  
an average of 279.8 mm.  
—Bureau of Meteorology  
H.K. at 10 a.m. 100.5 deg. Fahr.  
Bar. at 10 a.m. 30.08" 30.08 inches  
Rel. Humidity: 87% 82%  
Dew Point: 78 78 deg. Fahr.  
Wind Direction: ENE SSE  
Wind Force: 4 8 knots

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Wimbledon Results.

## JAPANESE CLOTH SHIPMENT

London, June 23.  
A first shipment of 32-  
000,000 yards of cotton grey  
cloth, made in Japan, arrived  
at Manchester Docks today.  
Altogether, 64,000,000 yards  
will be sent, the largest single  
shipment ever imported into  
England.  
The Japanese cloth equals  
the volume of production  
which Lancashire lost in the  
fuel crisis, and is to be re-  
exported by Manchester con-  
verters.—Reuter.

## Schuman Austerity Approved

Paris, June 24.  
In the face of bitter  
Communist and labour  
opposition the French  
National Assembly, af-  
ter an all-night session  
and under strong police  
guard, today voted ac-  
ceptance of Finance  
Minister Robert Schu-  
man's austerity pro-  
gramme.

It was adopted by 302 votes  
against 241. There were 50  
absentions.  
As the National Assembly  
slogged its way through the  
long, intricate plan French  
labour continued to manifest its  
dislike for the scheme with de-  
monstrations and strikes.

The Assembly was in ses-  
sion from 9 p.m. con-  
tinuously until 1.05 p.m. today with  
only a 20-minute recess at 11.30  
last night.

The Assembly will meet again  
tomorrow for a debate on Premier  
Paul Ramadier's economic pro-  
gramme.  
Meanwhile, strikes and protests  
against the Schuman programme  
continued throughout the nation.  
In the Mediterranean city of  
Marseilles a two-hour general  
strike beginning at 10 a.m. was  
held. Tens of thousands of  
workers tramped through the  
sunny streets shouting "Down  
with the Schuman plan."

The great Citroen automobile  
plant's divisions of Javel and  
Clitchey involving 15,000 closed  
down in support of the workers'  
demands for immediate payment  
for time lost during the strike  
earlier in the month.

The Paris bank strike went into  
its sixth day along with the  
strike of big Parisian department  
stores employees.

Reports from the coal mining  
area of North France said the  
strike which broke out there last  
night is spreading and now in-  
volves approximately 150,000—  
also in protest against the  
Schuman plan.—United Press.

## Grim Prophecy By General

Atlanta, Ga., June 24.  
Maj-Gen. Everett Hughes, Army Chief of  
Ordnance, asserted today that America is pre-  
paring for another war which is coming faster  
than anyone thinks and which will be fought  
in this country.

In a grim prophetic speech  
after he inspected the Atlanta  
ordnance depot, Gen. Hughes as-  
serted that every man, woman  
and child automatically would be  
come a soldier, and "guided mis-  
siles and aerial bombs will be the  
order of the day."

He suggested an attack would  
be made on this country, putting  
the United States in the same  
position as Britain during the last  
war. But he added: "We will not  
be an ostrich with our head  
stuck under ground. Time will  
be the most important element in  
the next war."  
"In the past we fought industrial  
wars. We had to take a year or  
two to get ready. The next time  
we must be ready when it hap-  
pens."

## Boy Holds 27 Police At Bay

Boston, June 23.  
Using another boy as a  
shield, a 15-year-old  
youth armed with a pis-  
tol held 27 policemen at  
bay for 15 minutes be-  
fore being overpowered  
after wildly emptying  
his gun.

Edward Bancroft, of Roxbury,  
Massachusetts, who weighs only  
95 lb. was stopped by the police  
who were searching for a band-  
it dressed similarly.  
Instead of complying with the  
police request, Bancroft drew a  
revolver and fired, wounding one  
patrolman in the left arm. He  
then fled into an alley, where he  
collared 16-year-old William  
Rowan.

He then held Rowan in front  
of him, while he stood with his  
back to the fence of a dead-end  
street. He answered police  
pleas to surrender with in-  
effective shots until a policeman  
sneaked around behind the fence,  
leaped over and slugged him  
with the butt of a riot gun.

Simultaneously, Rowan whirl-  
ed and knocked the revolver  
from Bancroft's hand.

At police headquarters, Ban-  
croft refused to explain why he  
started the duel, saying, "Don't  
crowd me ... keep away from  
me."

The boy has a police record.—  
United Press.

## British Requests Rejected

London, June 24.  
An authoritative source re-  
ported today that Russia for the  
second time in two weeks had  
rejected a British request for  
clarification of the situation in  
Hungary.

A Foreign Office spokesman  
confirmed the receipt in London  
of a Russian reply to the  
memorandum submitted to the  
Soviet Foreign Commissar V.M.  
Molotov in Moscow on June 17,  
but said he could not disclose its  
contents.

The Russian note, he added,  
was delivered here over the week-  
end. This presumably was at the  
same time that Soviet Ambassa-  
dor Georgi Zarubin transmitted  
his Government's acceptance of  
the British-French invitation to  
attend a three-power talk on  
European reconstruction.—Asso-  
ciated Press.

## CHINESE QUOTA INCREASED

Nanking, June 24.  
It is reliably learned from  
diplomatic sources that the Aus-  
tralian Government has passed  
regulations which will increase  
the immigration quota for Chi-  
nese nationals into Australia, long  
called the "White Man's Land."  
This was reported to have  
been the result of repeated  
negotiations between the Chinese  
and Australian governments. It  
is expected that the measure will  
considerably strengthen Sino-  
Australian relations, both diplo-  
matic and commercial.—Central  
News.

## POPULATION OF SHANGHAI

Shanghai, June 24.  
The City Government today  
announced that the population  
of Shanghai during May stood  
at 4,178,889. The figure repre-  
sented an increase of 148,113  
over April.—United Press.

## THE SPIRAL CONTINUES

Shanghai, June 24.  
The black market rate on  
United States currency spiraled  
upwards today as battle-  
field reports on Government's  
reserves poured into Shanghai  
and hopes for a loan from  
the United States swiftly  
diminished.

This morning's quotation  
reached CNCS\$41,000 for one  
American dollar.

At the same time, the price  
of rice jumped to nearly  
CNCS\$500,000 per picul hav-  
ing ranged around \$400,000  
for several weeks.

The dizzy descent continued in  
the afternoon to CNCS\$44,000  
for US\$1.00.—Associated  
Press.

## Nanking Accuses Russia

Nanking, June 24.  
Chief of Staff Cheng Chen said today the Govern-  
ment's military situation in Manchuria was  
critical because the Communists were getting  
"substantial outside help."

He charged at least 31  
Russian advisers were with the  
Chinese Reds attacking Sze-  
ping-kai and said it was now  
"universally acknowledged fact  
the Russian-trained Korean  
Communists are fighting on the  
side of the Chinese Reds in  
Manchuria."

Chen, however, failed to state  
when and how and from whom  
this information was obtained as  
he told a meeting of the Com-  
mission for Promotion of the Com-  
munist in Shantung.

Soviet aid to the Chinese Reds  
was given in the form of trans-  
port facilities, Chen declared,  
adding that Russian ships had  
been observed "carrying" Com-  
munist troops and supplies be-  
tween Manchuria and Shantung  
Peninsula.

#### Perilous State

Chen, who six months ago  
predicted he would defeat the  
Reds within three months,  
acknowledged the Nationalists  
were in a perilous state in  
Manchuria where, he said, the  
Communist strength had grown  
to 850,000 within a year and an  
additional 600,000 under training.

He was of opinion that the  
Reds would make Jehol and  
Eastern Hopei the objective of  
their next large-scale offensive  
with major actions directed at  
disrupting northern sections of  
the Peiping-Hankow and  
Tientsin-Pukow railways, to pre-  
vent the Government from send-  
ing large reinforcements to  
Manchuria.

Chen claimed transportation  
facilities are the main reason  
for the Government's inability  
to dislodge the Reds from  
Shantung. He said the Na-  
tionalists started their counter-  
offensive in South Shansi and  
would hold Taiyuan.

#### Jehol Fighting

Meanwhile, pro-Government  
reports from Mukden said that  
Government reinforcements under  
Gen. Sun Li-jen and Cheng  
Tung-ko, closing in on Sze-  
ping-kai from north and south, were  
momentarily expected to join the  
National garrison which is being  
mercilessly battered by the  
Reds in the strategic Manchurian  
rail city.

Government war planes also  
were reported to be bombing and  
strafing Red attackers.  
In Jehol, Central News said  
the Reds captured Lingyuen, an  
important railroad, 75 miles  
northeast of Chengteh, provin-  
cial capital, bisecting the  
Mukden-Chengteh railroad over  
which Government troops were  
reported to be planning to push  
through reinforcements to Man-  
churia.—Associated Press.

#### Chiang Going To Peiping?

Tientsin, June 24.  
Great concern over military  
developments in Hopei and  
Manchuria was related by the  
Deputy Commander-in-Chief in  
Hopei, General Shang Kuan-  
yun, upon his return today from  
Nanking where he received de-  
tailed instructions from the  
Central Government.

It was semi-officially reported  
that about 300 Communists last  
night appeared between Yang-  
tzu and Peikang, 20 kilo-  
metres westward of Tientsin,  
and clashed with the Nation-  
alist garrison there.

## ALL-EUROPEAN CONFERENCE?

London, June 24.  
Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin, according to an  
authoritative source today, is expected to pro-  
pose to the French and Russian representa-  
tives in Paris on Friday that the big three na-  
tions sponsor an All-European conference of  
the American offer.

The informant indicated that  
Mr. Bevin would discuss this  
proposal later in the day with  
William Clayton, U.S. Under-  
Secretary of State for Econo-  
mic Affairs, who arrived in Bri-  
tain yesterday.

Mr. Clayton saw Mr. Bevin  
this morning at a confab at-  
tended by Premier Clement At-  
lee and Chancellor of the Ex-

chequer Hugh Dalton. It was  
reported authoritatively that  
this session dealt only with cor-  
tain "aspects of the American  
loan to Britain" and not with  
the aid to Europe plan.

Observers here were speculat-  
ing tonight whether Soviet ac-  
ceptance of the Anglo-French  
invitation to discuss the Mar-  
shal aid-to-Europe plan would  
raise the curtain on a new era  
of practical planning for the  
continent's needs.

Diplomatic and economic ex-  
perts discussed whether down  
to earth planning was ahead or  
whether the Soviet move would  
mean no more than a renewed  
discussion of the political-econ-  
omic wrangles of the Moscow  
session of the Foreign Minis-  
ters' Council.

Speculation is centred on the  
terms which the Soviet Foreign  
Minister, M. Molotov, would put  
forward when he meets Mr.  
Bevin and the French Foreign  
Minister, M. Bidault.

#### Soviet Ideas

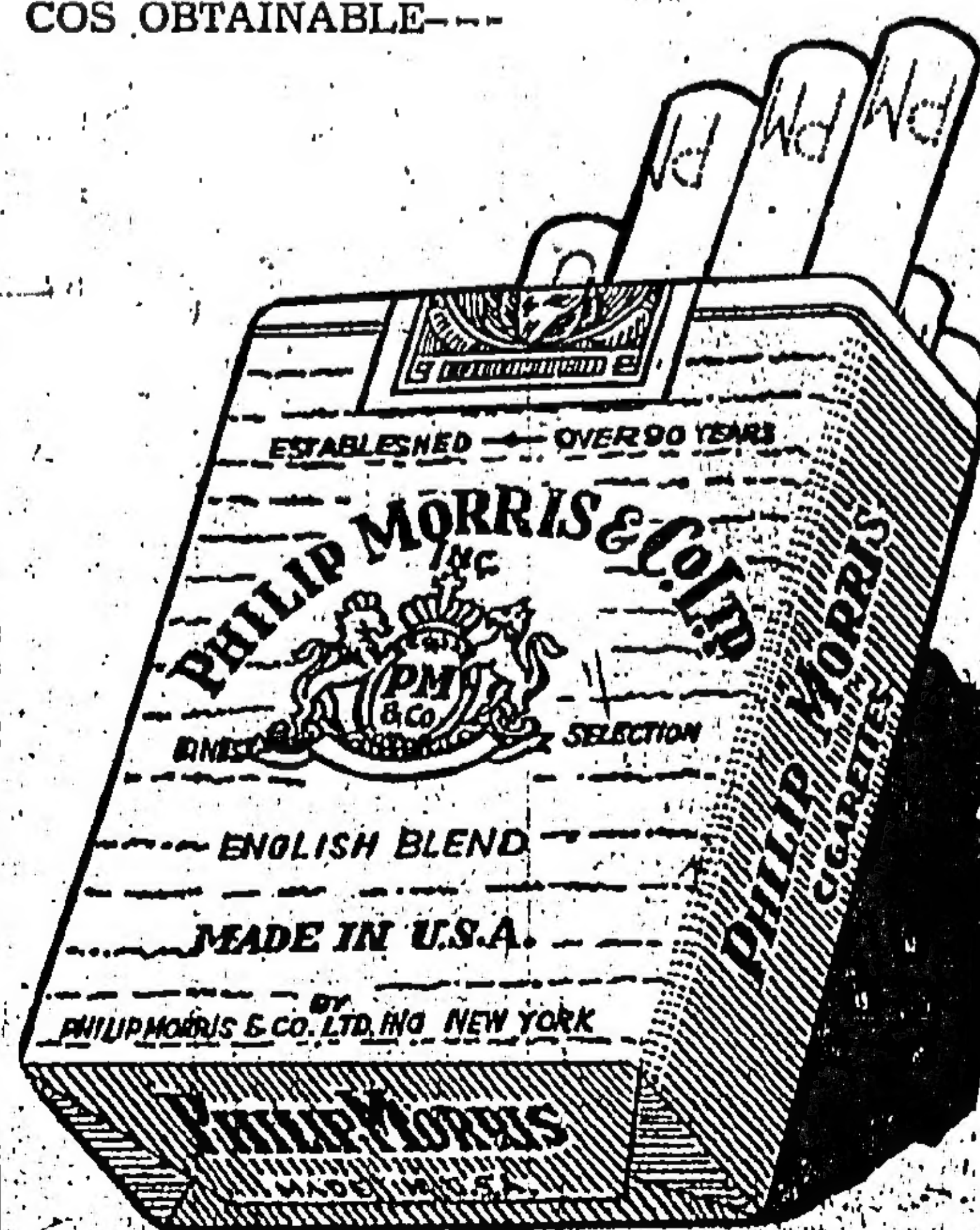
The official Soviet note of ac-  
ceptance made it clear that he  
would first want to know about  
the recent Paris talks between  
M. Bidault, Mr. Bevin and M.  
Paul Ramadier, French Pre-  
mier. In fact these talks were  
purely exploratory and largely  
concerned with details of the  
Anglo-French approach to the  
Soviet Union and there will  
therefore presumably be little  
to communicate about them to  
the Soviet Foreign Minister.

The next step is for M. Mol-  
otov to make known his general  
ideas on the approach to Euro-  
pean recovery based on United  
States help and European self-  
help. It is regarded as a fore-  
gone conclusion in London that  
M. Molotov would seek to es-  
tablish as the first condition  
for Soviet participation that  
the planning shall be of a purely  
economic nature and that no  
political conditions are attach-  
ed to the plan asked for by the  
United States—Secretary of  
State, Mr. George Marshall.

It was expected that this  
would meet no opposition from  
—Associated Press.

(Continued on Page 10, Col. 4)

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ARE MANUFACTURED  
FROM A BLEND OF  
THE FINEST TOBAC-  
COS OBTAINABLE---



E.OTT & CO., LTD. Sole Distributors  
5, Queen's Rd Central



## Coming Events

June 28—Dairy Farm, Ice & Cold Storage Co. Ltd. annual meeting, 11 a.m.  
 June 29—Sandakan Light & Power Co. (1922) Ltd. annual meeting, noon.  
 June 29—Y. Men's Club, 12.45 p.m., Spenser, H.G.W. Woodhead on "Courts in Old Shanghai".  
 June 27—Indo-China S.N. Co. Ltd. annual general meeting, noon.  
 June 28—H.K. Hope Mfg. Co. Ltd. annual meeting, noon.  
 July 3—Lane Crawford Ltd., general meeting of Shareholders, noon.  
 July 11—Peak Tramways annual meeting, noon.

## NEW MAGISTRATE AT CENTRAL

Chief for the first time in Central Police Court yesterday, Mr. P. R. Spangale discharged 14 prisoners, 12 on bail, for stealing a quantity of medicine, valued at \$100, from the Royal Naval Medical Depot in Pokfulam Road on June 23.

The woman, however, convicted for receiving the medicine and ordered that she be expelled from the Colony for five years without a fine on sentence to prison being imposed.

Mr. Spangale will sit in the Central Court during the absence of Mr. K. Keen.

## RUGGER CLUB MEETING

There will be a meeting of the Rugby Section of the Hong Kong Football Club in the Club House at Happy Valley at 6 p.m. on Friday, July 1, to elect officers for the forthcoming season.

All members and prospective members are invited to attend.

**ACID INDIGESTION?**

GET the Quick relief you want with the Alkalizer you need.

**ALKA SELTZER**

Are you ever bothered by sour and acid upset stomach, gas, and that ache-a-ter feeling? This may be from overeating or overdrinking, and a modern formula based on proven medical principles. Just drop one tablet into a glass of water. Watch it fizz and dissolve. Drink it—note its pleasant tangy taste. It can make you feel better almost immediately. Try Alka-Seltzer today!

**Double-Acting Relief**

Alka-Seltzer almost immediately relieves pain and discomfort due to acid indigestion. Moreover, it helps correct the excess stomach acidity that causes so much of the trouble. Thus, you benefit by this two-way action.

Over 25,000,000 people have tried and proved Alka-Seltzer. Not a laxative, but a modern formula based on proven medical principles. Just drop one tablet into a glass of water. Watch it fizz and dissolve. Drink it—note its pleasant tangy taste. It can make you feel better almost immediately. Try Alka-Seltzer today!

**Just what the Doctor Needs!**

**"TWO-WAY TALKIE"**

by Dictograph

Provides immediate two-way conversation between doctor and nurse. Saves time, steps and energy. And you install it yourself in five minutes! Guaranteed for one year. Also 4-WAY SWITCH for four-point communication.

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 French Bank Bldg.

# A PREVALENT OFFENCE

## Seldom Reported For Fear Of Reprisals

### Motorbus Conductors Threat To Strike

China Motorbus Company's conductors may go on strike unless the Company reinstates a discharged colleague, they said yesterday.

The conductors held two emergency meetings on Monday to discuss the situation and yesterday morning again summoned a conference to decide what action to take.

This afternoon, both management and employees are meeting at the Labour Office in an attempt to settle the matter by arbitration.

The management told the "China Mail" yesterday that the discharged conductors were paid off about two months ago for selling punched tickets.

### Opium In Malt Mash

Kwan Wai-ching, a 24-year-old married woman, was fined \$1,680 (with the alternative of six months' imprisonment) by Mr. W. H. Latimer at Kowloon yesterday when she admitted to the possession of 14 tins of raw opium at the K.C.R. Station on June 23.

Prosecuting, P.O. Paulie stated that the narcotic was discovered hidden in four jars of "muk-ah-tong" (malt mash) during a routine search by CRO 148.

As accused claimed that she was asked by a man named Chung Wan to bring the drug down to Hong Kong and that he would meet her at the Luk Hoi Tung Hotel at 9.15 p.m. that night, she was accompanied to the hotel by the prosecuting officer and detectives. The man did not keep the appointment.

### OPIUM SEIZED AT KAI TAK

One of the largest seizures of raw opium was made by Revenue Officers at Kai Tak airport on Monday when over 150 lb. (2,600 tins) of the drug was found in a suitcase.

When Tung Chi-wah, 38, and Chan Chun-wah, 48, merchants, appeared before Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr yesterday charged with the possession of the drug, P.O. Paulie applied for a 24 hours' remand for further inquiries.

## Readers' Letters

### Flood Relief Fund.

Sir,—It is most gratifying to see the spontaneous response given by the Chinese community of all sections to the above Fund. As an old resident of this Colony, may I take the liberty of bringing to the notice of the different organisations that it is most advisable and more efficient if the relief work were to be done by one organisation, such as the Tung Wah Hospital. I remember on a former occasion, each organisation had its own relief party, with the result that some sufferers of certain districts obtained no relief while some in other districts were given such large quantities of biscuits and other goods that they could sell some of them.

May I therefore suggest that the different organisations work together in close cooperation and carefully discuss ways and means of giving the best relief, but the most important point is that there should be only one organisation.

### "OLD RESIDENT"

**Art Exhibit**

Sir,—With reference to my letter about the art exhibition "Kingdom of the Cats", I am sorry to take up your space again, but I should like to apologise to any readers who went in to see the exhibition after Monday and found it closed.

I happened to see this show on Friday of last week and the artist told me it would be on for several days. Due to language difficulties, I couldn't get the exact date of closing. I wrote my letter to your paper on Saturday morning and mentioned a "few days" without perhaps considering that publication might be delayed a day or so.

CHARLES FENN.

### Bathing Beach Dangers

Sir,—In this morning's edition of your paper there appeared a letter signed by W. W. Evans, in which it was

## Courage Of A Young Girl

When Hung Wing (alias Ngai Tsai Hung) 38, was convicted, DSI D. S. Roberts asked Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr to take a very serious view of the case in view of the prevalence of this type of offence which are very seldom reported to the Police through fear of reprisals.

"Very few people have the courage of this 17-year-old girl and the master of the tea-house and come forward to report to us," said DSI Roberts.

Hung was sentenced to two years' hard labour for demanding with menaces \$50 from Ling Chiu-kwan at Nan Cheong Street on June 22. Concurrent sentences of 12 months and six months, respectively, were passed on the counts of inciting Ling to become a member of the Shing Wo Triad Society and of being a member of that triad society.

DSI Roberts said that Ling was a 17-year-old girl employed at the Fung Fong Tea-house, Nan Cheong Street. Shortly after she entered her employment she was approached by accused and told that if she joined the Shing Wo Triad Society she would not be troubled.

### Pestered Daily

The membership fee, accused is alleged to have stated, was \$50. When she refused, continued DSI Roberts, the girl was pestered every day. On June 20, two men called at the tea-house and told the girl that defendant wanted to see her down in the street. When she refused to go, one of the men struck her. The master intervened and told them to leave.

Two days later, continued DSI Roberts, the girl was leaving the tea-house when she saw the defendant in the company of several men. He accosted her and demanded the sum of \$50. When a constable passed, the men left.

Several days later, went on DSI Roberts, defendant was seen passing the tea-house and was pointed out to a constable by complainant. When questioned by the constable, defendant attempted to run away but was intercepted by a Chinese detective.

### "Cooked Up" Charge

In the witness box, defendant denied that he ever demanded money from the girl. He was a regular customer of the tea-house, he said, and got to know the girl. When she heard that his wife had run away, declared accused, she suggested that he should marry her.

### LIVING COSTS

Food and fuel costs for the week ending June 21, 1947	
Rice and Flour	7.2 cwt. \$4.670
Vegetables	1.9 " 1.720
Oil	2 " 2.580
Tea	1 " 1.590
Onion	2 " .950
Salt Fish	3 " .660
Pork	4 " .850
Beef	4 " .910
Firewood	10.0 " 7.550
Bean Curd, 14 pieces	.500
Total	\$12.670

## University Course Of Lectures

Some further details regarding the series of lectures in the University Summer course in social study, recently announced in the Press, may be of assistance to those who have made enquiries regarding various points.

It should be emphasized, in the first place, that it is in no way to be regarded as a "certificate" course; the intention is to provide a short series of lectures (with opportunities for discussion) on the outlines of certain subjects which are of importance to social workers.

A full certificate or diploma course in Social Study, spread over two years, is under contemplation by the University, with a view to providing the normal basic educational qualification of Social Service workers.

The present series (for which no fee is being charged) will meanwhile, it is hoped, be of help to workers engaged in Social Services and Welfare work in the Colony, and has been prompted by requests from Social Service workers for a short preliminary course. No formal examinations will be held at the conclusion of the series. Lecture notes will be taken by those attending, and some written work in certain subjects may be called for by lecturers.

### Understanding Of Problem

The classes will meet on Mondays, Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Fridays, from 4 p.m. to 6 p.m. On Mondays and Fridays, the subjects will be Social Economics, and Modern Development in Social Welfare; on Tuesdays, Social Institutions, and Nutrition; on Thursdays, Social Services in Hong Kong.

The course will commence on Monday, July 7th, at the Tang Chi Ngong Chinese School of the University and will end on Friday, August 8th.

The course, within the limits of the accommodation available, will also be open to those interested in Social Welfare Services, though not actively engaged in social work. It is important, now that the new Colonial Welfare policy is being implemented, that there should be understanding of the problems involved, and sound views on social work among ordinary citizens in Hong Kong. It is hoped that the present course may in some measure contribute to this end.

### POP



## Sanitary Foreman Sentenced

The case in which Chung Tai-kai, 41, foreman of the Sanitary Department, is charged with conspiracy, four counts of demanding money with menaces, or, alternatively, attempting to obtain bribes, ended before Mr. Sainsbury at Central yesterday, when Chung was sentenced to six months' hard labour and additionally fined \$800.

Chung was acquitted on the four charges of demanding money with menaces. Chung was found guilty of conspiracy with Cheung Wing-fai, Sanitary Dept. clerk (who had jumped his bail of \$2,500), between April 5 and May 20, to use their positions to demand money from employees or prospective employees of the Sanitary Department in order to retain or obtain their employment.

Chung was additionally convicted on four charges of attempting to obtain bribes from various drivers under him.

Det. Inspector W.N. Darkin prosecuted, and Mr. C.A.S. Russ defended Chung.

## BATHING BEACHES COMMITTEE

At yesterday's Urban Council meeting the Chairman announced that following Government's acceptance of the Council's recommendations on bathing beaches, it would be necessary for a select committee to be set up now to deal with matters that might be referred to Council in the implementation of the recommendations.

Council approved the appointment of Dr. J. F. Pelly as Chairman and the Hon. Director of Public Works and Messrs. M. W. Lo, B. Wong Tape and W. F. Simmons as members of the Select Committee to deal with the future use, development and control of bathing beaches in the Colony.

## 'Tungchow' Piracy Recalled

In a talk before the Rotary Club yesterday on "Piracies," Mr. H. G. W. Woodhead related his personal experiences aboard a pirated ship.

He described the Chinese pirates of the early days as "plundered ruffians who usually hunted in fleets of junks and attacked and boarded other sailing vessels, and disabled steamers with muzzle-loading cannon and stinkpots."

Between 1925 and 1935, piracy became a very lucrative industry, with the chief strongholds or rendezvous of the pirates at Blas Bay and Honghai Bay, Mr. Woodhead told his listeners.

Their unregistered headoffice, however, appeared to have been in Hong Kong, in which most of the pirates were actually organized. Most of the outrages were perpetrated on vessels sailing to Hong Kong either from Singapore or French Indo-China, or from Shanghai, Amoy or Swatow.

During his talk, Mr. Woodhead detailed his experiences on board, the a.s. "Tungchow," which was seized by pirates while bound for Tientsin from Shanghai.

The "ambition," added Mr. Woodhead, of the Blas Bay fraternity to capture a trans-Pacific liner was never realized; the difficulties would have been stupendous. On one occasion, however, a trans-Pacific liner en route from Hong Kong to Shanghai was alerted by the Hong Kong police.

On the conclusion of his talk, Mr. Woodhead was thanked by Rotarian T. R. Rowell.

The gathering was presided over by the Club's Vice-President Rotarian Ngan Shing-kwan. Two new Rotarians, Messrs. K. F. Noble, Canadian Trade Commissioner, and C. S. Chu were inducted. Guests present were Captain Brandt and Messrs. K. Smith Mitchell, W. J. Richards, R. M. Koon, S. J. Pollock, J. Y. Y. Hunt, W. Rawitz, G. Litchfield and Richard Shim.

## DRESSERS MAKE DEMANDS

The "China Mail" learned from a petition for higher wages, better living conditions and reduced working hours with more holidays, has been presented to the Acting Director of Medical Services by Chinese dressers employed in the Government hospitals.

## WARRANT ISSUED FOR ARREST

A warrant for the arrest of Li Che-ho, 26, described as an old cloth dealer, was issued by Mr. d'Almeida at Central yesterday when Li failed to appear on a charge of stealing \$235.40 from Leung Sheung-tung on a tram in Des Voeux Road, West, on May 10.

Li's bail of \$250 was estreated. Mr. M.A. de Silva represented Li. At the request of Inspector H. Brownrigg, His Worship ordered that \$70 found on Li be given to Leung.

## H.K. Campaign For Flood Relief

Chinese enthusiasm in response to the relief campaign in aid of the flood victims in the Pearl River delta reached a high pitch yesterday, when the Hong Kong Chinese Chamber of Commerce and many other public bodies joined in publicity work and collecting donations from the general public.

The Acting Colonial Secretary, Hon. Mr. R.R. Todd, contributed \$100 towards the relief fund undertaken by the "Wah Kiu Yai Pao," which has now collected more than \$68,000.

The largest collection thus far netted by a single organisation was made by the Chinese Gold and Silver Exchange, which, by yesterday morning had raised approximately \$180,000 among its members. The Exchange dispatched a working team to Canton yesterday to help the Canton authorities in distributing relief.

The Hong Kong Chinese Chamber of Commerce launched a 10-day campaign, starting yesterday, to raise funds among its members. The first three days of the period

## HONG KONG CHINESE CABLE TO TRUMAN

President Truman, U.S. State Secretary George Marshall and the U.S. Congress were urged in a cablegram from Hong Kong yesterday by several Chinese democratic organisations in the Colony to "resolutely turn down" China's application for a big loan.

The telegram was signed by prominent Chinese generals, including Marshal Li Chai-sum and General Tsai Ting-kai, and professors and scholars who pledged that the future coalition government will not recognise any loans from the United States.

The message read:—"The National Government, controlled by a dictatorial clique of the Kuomintang, has urgently appealed to you for a big loan. We hope you will resolutely turn down the application."

"Under present circumstances, any supplies to China will be utilized to prolong the civil war. The Chinese people deplore such assistance and will never recognise the debt. The Coalition Government to be formed in the near future will never accept responsibility for such debt."

### Guarantee Of Prosperity

"Only friendly relations with the Chinese people can guarantee prosperity in the Far Eastern markets and peace in the Far East."

The telegram was signed by the following:

Li Chai-sum and Madame Liao Chung-kai (Society of Comrades of the Three Peoples Principles); Peng Tze-min, Feng Yu-fang and General Chang Wen (China Democratic League); General Tsai Ting-kai (China Democratic Promotion Association); Teng Chiu-min and General Li Chang-tai (National Salvation Association); Chen Chi-yuen and Kuo Kwan-chieh (Peasants and Workers Party); Chen Chi-yu (Hung Men Chi Kung Tang).

## Danger Of Fire On Junks

Junks not equipped with fire fighting appliances should never carry dangerous goods, said Inspector Hill when he prosecuted Ling Fat, 30, kerosene dealer, before Mr. W.H. Latimer at Kowloon yesterday for illegally exporting 279 tins of kerosene and for carrying dangerous goods on board junk 11188 on June 21.

Inspector Hill said a Water Police launch, under St. Blackhurst, stopped the junk in Tolo Channel. On boarding the junk, the Police found the kerosene, for the export of which defendant could not produce a permit.

Neither could he produce the necessary permit for the transport of the kerosene.

In asking His Worship to take a rather serious view of the case, the prosecuting officer pointed out that there are no fire-fighting appliances in the Miao Bay area, and that should one of these junks catch fire the danger would be great and real.

There have been cases, said Inspector Hill, where sparks from the chafy used for cooking food on board have set alight the junk, with serious loss of life and property.

In reply to His Worship, Inspector Hill said that a permit would be issued to a junk only if it carried the necessary fire fighting appliances, such as buckets of sand or fire extinguishers.

Accused was fined \$100 on the first charge and \$150 on the second.

## UNOFFICIAL POSTMEN

As Cheng Kow was leaving Holt's Wharf at 12.30 p.m. on Monday, just after the down-train from Canton had passed, he was searched and found to be in possession of 80 unstamped letters.

Charged before Mr. Latimer at Kowloon yesterday, Cheng was fined \$240 or two months' imprisonment.

Another "unofficial" postman, Tang Hok-kai, was fined \$15 for attempting to bring five letters into the Colony. He was arrested at the K.C.R. Station at 10.25 p.m. on June 23.

Inspector J. Orem prosecuted in both cases.

while local theatres and cinema houses will also set aside certain dates for relief shows.



Marshal Li Chai-sum. (McCleung Studio.)

## Chinese Wedding At St. Joseph's

A charming wedding took place at St. Joseph's Church yesterday when Miss Mary Yau became the wife of Mr. Leo Leong, manager of San Way Co. Ltd.

The bride, given away by Mr. P.C. Lee, wore a short white lace dress with a tulle veil. She was attended by Miss E. Yau, who wore a peach-coloured dress with a blue hat. The bride carried a bouquet of lotus flowers.

Following the wedding, a reception was held at the Hong Kong Hotel Roof Gardens and about 400 guests were present when the happy couple appeared to the strains of the "Wedding March" played by Set Faller and his Orchestra.

Mr. S.W. Lee in a short speech proposed a toast to Mr. & Mrs. Leo Leong, wishing them a happy married life. The bride, with the assistance of her husband, then cut the five-tiered wedding cake while the guests according to Chinese custom, scrambled for souvenirs from the cake.

Among those present were Mr. M. de Silva, Mr. and Mrs. C.Y. Kwan, Mr. Ng Kau Shing, Insp. and Mrs. J. Brown, Insp. and Mrs. J.W. Saunders, Insp. J.E.V. Hadden, Mr. Sung King, Mr. Carter, Mr. & Mrs. Martin Wong, Mr. and Mrs. K. Young, C.S.I. Shin and Mr. Kwok San Yui.

### TO BE WED

The following forthcoming weddings are announced:

Captain Angus John Macdonald, Queen's Own Cameron Highlanders, of Ipoh, to Miss Eva Jean Ewing, stenographer of Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co., of Hong Kong.

Richard Henry Sparling, clerk, Naval store, to Miss Maria Doris Fraser of 8, Marcelino Street, Sydney.

Edward Jose Batalha da Silva, merchant, 3 Tak Shing Street, to Miss Cheung Kem-ming.

## REBURIAL OF WAR DEAD

A reburial service for 300 Canadian battle casualties lost in the defence of Hong Kong in December, 1941, will take place on July 1 (Dominion Day) in the Canadian Section of the Sai Wan Military Cemetery at 11 a.m.

Representatives of the three Services and from the Hong Kong Government are expected to attend.

## WAR MEMORIAL FUND

Public subscriptions for the Hong Kong War Memorial Fund received yesterday were:

The Sincere Co., Ltd.	\$500.00
The Wing On Co., Ltd.	\$500.00
The Sun Company Ltd.	\$500.00
China Emporium Ltd.	\$500.00
Mr. Wong Chi To, in memory of his father, the late Mr. Wong Ping Shun	\$250.00
Mrs. Wong Chi To, in memory of her father, the late Mr. Yuen Shou Pan	\$250.00
Anonymous	\$250.00
South China Traders	\$100.00
Wah King Company	\$50.00
Chinese Art Gallery	\$50.00
Sui Chien International Trading Co., Ltd.	\$50.00
Indo-China Trading Co.	\$50.00

Total \$3,850.00  
 H.K. Government Contribution \$250.00  
 Received to June 23, 1947 \$68,242.25

Grand Total \$74,292.25

At a meeting yesterday, following members were selected to serve on the new Committee of the Fire Brigade Chinese Members' Association:

Messrs. Tso Kwok-fai (Chairman), Kwok Yuchuen (Vice Chairman), Li Kam-ki, Yuen Wai-yin, Wong Yung-kwan, Yu Fu, Siu Hing, Chung Chak-ming, Chan Wai-san, Li On and Ho Ping-ho.



# "WHY BLIND OUR EYES?"

## Mr. Bevin's Blunt Question To Moscow

### "We Have Enough Of Obstruction"

New York, June 24. "We have lived through this before... why blind our eyes?" There was something Churchillian about the figure of Mr. Bevin as he stood before Parliament and told Moscow that its pretences of legality have failed to cloak its real activities in Eastern Europe.

The Foreign Secretary declared: "You have gone far enough. Come with us now to help organize the economy of Europe. But leave your disruptive tactics at home. We have enough of obstruction and interference with the Right of Nations to govern themselves, of your keeping things stirred up just so you can take advantage of the resulting chaos."

Just prior to that, by inviting Foreign Commissar Molotov to a conference on the implementation of the Marshall plan for the rehabilitation of Europe, England and France said, in effect: "You have a week to make up your minds. Will it be co-operation or shall we divide Europe down the middle road for good and buck your programme to a standstill?"

Mr. Eden, Conservative, and Mr. Bevin, Socialist, stood shoulder to shoulder when the House of Commons cheered the description of the American plan as deserving to rank with what Winston Churchill once called "American Lend-Lease, the most unsordid act in history."

The tone of the whole session was that of the old time John Bull. No longer was Britain's Socialist Government distracted by its own extreme Left faction.

"If a conflict between ideologies is forced upon us," said Bevin, "we must face it, and the western world will not be the loser. I have seen... so many dictators attempt to suppress liberty in the world. In the end it has been the dictators who have failed."

#### Britain In A Hurry

Britain, of course, is in a hurry to do something about the Marshall plan to help Europe.

#### Britain Not To Take Same Step

London, June 23. Britain is awaiting official confirmation of the report that the United States Government has decided itself to pay the cost of its occupation of Austria from July 1 next, a Foreign Office spokesman stated in London today.

This report said that the Austrian Government would, according to American estimates, benefit to the extent of nearly \$20,000,000 yearly.

It meant that the United States had renounced the right of victors enjoyed for the last two years of living at the cost of the occupied country, turning the occupation army financially into "tourists."

The Foreign Office spokesman confirmed today that the American decision had not been taken in consultation with Britain and added that at this stage, Britain had no plan to make a similar move.—Reuter.

#### POTATOES FOR LONDON

London, June 23. One thousand tons of new potatoes from Jersey and a further thousand tons from Cornwall are expected in London today, stated the Food Ministry. Supplies of old potatoes are also arriving from Northern Ireland.

The Ministry added that all available sources of potatoes as near London as possible are being tapped, and that nine special potato trains are being run by the GWR from Cornwall today—two will be for London, and others are for the provinces.—Reuter.

#### "JANE"



#### DIVORCE RATE AT PEAK

Washington, June 23. The divorce and marriage rate reached an all-time peak in the United States last year. The Public Health Service reported today that there were more than 2,300,000 marriages and 820,000 divorces.

The divorces are about 120,000 or 24 per cent over the 1945 figure and, marriages are about 882,000 or 52 per cent.—United Press.

#### Antwerp Shipbuilding Strike Ends

Brussels, June 23. The Antwerp shipbuilding and repairing strike ended today when 11,000 workers returned to their jobs as the result of a vote taken yesterday. They have been out since last Wednesday.

Belgian tramway workers suspended their campaign of lightning strikes in disputes over wages.

In the Charleroi district, 20,000 metal workers and mechanical construction workers were continuing their three-day strike, demanding payment of a special bonus for cost of living. This bonus was agreed to by the employers but vetoed by the Prime Minister, M. Spaak.—Reuter.

#### Mr. Clayton Confers With Ambassador

London, June 23. Mr. William Clayton, U.S. Under-Secretary of State for Economic Affairs, spent all today at the United States Embassy with the American Ambassador, Mr. Lewis Douglas.

It is believed Mr. Douglas briefed Mr. Clayton on the steps taken by Britain in connection with the Marshall plan for aid to Europe. Mr. Clayton presumably gave Mr. Douglas the latest information on Washington developments.

The U.S. Embassy spokesman said Mr. Clayton had been too busy so far to get in touch with British officials. The Foreign Office also said no appointment had been made for Mr. Clayton with Mr. Bevin.

The spokesman said the Embassy had no information as to whether or not Mr. Clayton would go to Paris to participate in the Anglo-French-Soviet Foreign Ministers' conference on Friday on the Marshall plan. Mr. Clayton himself refused either to see newsmen or to answer telephone calls.

#### To See Attlee?

In addition to Mr. Bevin, Mr. Clayton is expected to visit the Chancellor of the Exchequer, Mr. Dalton; the President of the Board of Trade, Sir Stafford Cripps; and possibly the Prime Minister, Mr. Attlee.

Mr. Clayton is scheduled to discuss clarification of the American position.

#### PAKENHAM TO VISIT AUSTRIA

London, June 23. Lord Pakenham, the Minister responsible for the British Zones of Germany and Austria, will leave London by air for Vienna on Thursday. It will be his first visit to Austria since he took over his present post. He will meet members of the Austrian Government and Allied High Commissioners and British officials.

On June 28, Lord Pakenham is due to go to Cologne for discussions with the British and German officials on current food problems.—Reuter.

#### Control On Petroleum Exports

Washington, June 23. The Government today reimposed wartime controls on exports of petroleum products, in a move apparently started by Congressional criticism of American oil shipments to Russia.

The controls will not halt all oil shipments to the Soviet Union, but will make them subject to the discretion of the Commerce Department.

The controls will become effective on June 30, just 24 hours before the emergency law authorizing such export regulation is scheduled to expire.

Congress has been asked to extend the law and today's move is seen as a maneuver to force their hands.

The move will require shippers to obtain licenses for exports of all motor fuels, including ordinary aviation petrol, kerosene, gas, oil, distillate fuel and residual fuel oil and blending agents made from petroleum.—United Press.

#### VISHINSKY "TAKES THE CURE"

Prague, June 23. The Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister, M. Vishinsky, is still "taking the cure" at Karlovy Vary (Carlsbad) and it is not yet known when he will leave Czechoslovakia, a Foreign Office spokesman said today.

Vishinsky is apparently not seriously ill, since he interrupted his cure to pay a series of visits to official personages in Prague last week, including Premier Klement Gottwald and the Prague Mayor, Valer Vacek.—United Press.

#### Santiago, June 23.

Eight miners were killed and many wounded in a coal mine explosion today at Lota, west of Concepcion, Chile.—Reuter.

#### "Pravda" Attacks John Foster Dulles

London, June 23. A "Pravda" article broadcast by Radio Moscow today said that Mr. John Foster Dulles' demand that the Hungarian crisis should be debated in the United Nations Assembly violated the United Nations Charter which Mr. Dulles had helped to draft.

"Pravda" said Mr. Dulles' proposal, made at Evanston, Illinois, "bells down to discussing at the General Assembly the internal state systems in several countries," in violation of Point Seven, Article One, in the Charter.

It said Mr. Dulles refused to recognize the "simple and clear-cut fact" that "the overwhelming majority of the people in Eastern European countries are supporting their governments chosen in a democratic manner... he is disappointed and irritated by the success of Socialism."

The paper said that Russia, along with several other states, rejected Mr. Dulles' suggestion that the United States assume moral leadership of the world.—United Press.

#### Dulles' Speech

Evanston, Ill. June 24. Mr. Dulles, U.S. State Department Adviser, said today that the Russian policy of setting up a "police state" may "lead to widespread violence and even war."

Dulles, in an address at the 89th Annual Commencement at the Northwestern University, said: "There is no reason to believe... that the effort of the Russian leaders to impose widely their system of Government will stop of its own accord. If it stops, it will only be because something stops it."

He declared "That something will be either violent resistance, or a moral resistance, so solid that to oppose it would be futile. Clearly, Americans must see to it that there is a peaceful stoppage."

Dulles said the United States was "in an awkward position to organize" such a movement "because at the moment our motives are suspected. That suspicion is found even among such historic and understanding friends as the British and French."

The first phase of the United States quest for peace must be to restore the nation's moral influence, Dulles added.

"The United States must make it clear beyond a doubt that it has no thought of using economic or military force to impose on others its particular way of life," Associated Press.

#### FRENCH ASSEMBLY AND SCHUMAN BILL

Paris, June 23. The French National Assembly Finance Commission reversed its previous decision and approved the Schuman Government's belittling recovery programme tonight, despite the angry protests of 5,000 demonstrating workers outside.

The bill, drafted by the Finance Minister (M. Schuman), was approved by 24 to 18 votes with four abstentions after Premier Ramadier called for its quick adoption to save the nation from the "brink of bankruptcy."

In protest against the recovery programme, which they said would increase the cost of living 20 per cent, workers began arriving from industrial suburbs shortly after 2 p.m. in buses which parked in the streets around the National Assembly building.

By 3.30 p.m. there were an estimated 5,000 workers in the vicinity.

Large police reinforcements were rushed to the scene and began clearing the streets in front of and behind the Bourbon Palace, which houses the Assembly.

An estimated police force of about 1,000 hastily threw up wooden barricades in the surrounding streets and blocked some streets with their long police motor-coaches.

There was some scattered scuffling as the police sought to eject beyond the barricades several hundred workers who had arrived there before the barricades were put in place. The workers stood their ground but later were persuaded to leave.

The police were ten deep in front of and behind the Assembly. Assembly officials went through the lines under police escort after adjournment. At 6 p.m., two Communist deputies emerged from the Assembly and mounted a police loud speaker car. They said the Communist Party was against the Schuman plan and informed workers of the progress of the debate.

They said there was no further reason to continue the demonstration and told the men and women to disperse. The crowd began to leave immediately. The fact that the workers left quietly on the Communist deputies' orders was interpreted as a sign that the incident had been organized by the Communist Party.

#### Schuman Plan

The Schuman financial plan against which the workers demonstrated called for 25,000,000,000 francs to be saved through cuts in appropriations; 40,000,000,000 through suppression of different subsidies; 40,000,000,000—to be gained through a 75 per cent increase in the price of tobacco; increases in postal, bus and railway charges; and 30,000,000,000 through new taxes—a total of 135,000,000,000 francs.

The Government's argument was the measures were necessary to get sufficient funds to pay wage increases—disguised as production bonuses—won by workers in strikes.

Leaving the Assembly, the Foreign Minister, M. Bidault, looked at the crowd and remarked: "They don't even know what they want themselves! This is intolerable for a democratic government!"

#### Threat

Most of the workers came from the Renault and Citroen auto plants. They were sent in a delegation which was received by members of the Communist Party. One member of the labour delegation told the United Press:

"We are just staging this small demonstration so the Government can see what we think. If they do not understand, we will have a demonstration running into tens of thousands and find other means of making them understand."

Only Assemblymen and newsmen were allowed into the Assembly building and outside the workers marched up and down, shouting: "Down with the Schuman plan—we want a living wage!"—United Press.

#### Premier's Warning

The Premier had warned that if the Commission again rejected these measures the Government would be forced to ask for a vote of confidence. Steps should be taken immediately, he said, to prevent "inflationary gangrene" from destroying the French social order.

"We are here to fight inflation. That is the mission of our Government. Throw us out if you wish," he said.

The stabilisation of the internal financial machinery was essential in view of the imminent Big Three talks to discuss Mr. George C. Marshall's "Save Europe" plan.

In his address to the Assembly, M. Ramadier said that the Government was returning the authority measures to the Finance Commission, which had rejected them on Saturday.

#### NEW SHIPMENTS

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28 cents each or 3.30 per doz.

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## LAMMERT BROS.

Auctioneers, Surveyors  
and Appraisers.  
Pedder Building.  
Telephone No. 20224.

## PUBLIC AUCTION

The undersigned have received  
instructions to sell by Public  
Auction on

Friday, the 27th, June 1947  
commencing at 2.30 P.M.

at their Sales Rooms, No. 35  
Hankow Road, Kowloon.

A QUANTITY OF VALUABLE  
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE  
comprising:—

Teakwood Extension Dining  
Tables, Sideboards, Glass  
Cabinets, Dining Chairs, Odd  
Chairs, Blackwood Silver  
Cabinets, Set of Ten Poys,  
Chesterfield Sofas, Armchairs,  
Office Writing Tables, Filing  
Cabinets, Typist Tables, Slide  
Tables, Dressing Tables, Com-  
plete with Stools, Low Boys,  
Chest of Drawers, Wardrobes,  
Hand-Sewing Machine, Electric  
Hot Plates, Kerosene Stoves,  
Oscillating Table Fans, Kitchen  
Tables, Metal Safe, Rattan  
Furniture, Metal Cutters, Carved  
cane-bottomed chairs, Cutlery and  
Glass ware Etc., Etc.

Also  
1 Victor Adding Machine  
2 Persian Rugs  
1 Underwood Typewriter  
1 English Large Carpet  
1 Axminster Carpet  
1 Tintin Carpet  
1 New Tripot

On View from Thursday,  
the 26th, June 1947.

Terms: As Customary.

LAMMERT BROS.,  
Auctioneers.

## THE DAIRY FARM, ICE & COLD STORAGE COMPANY, LIMITED.

## NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

Notice is hereby given, that  
the Forty-seventh Ordinary  
Yearly Meeting of the Share-  
holders in the Company will be  
held at the Company's Office,  
Windsor House, Mezzanine  
Floor, on Thursday 26th June,  
1947, at 11 a.m. for the pur-  
pose of receiving the Report of  
the Directors together with  
Statement of Accounts for the  
year ended 31st December,  
1946, to sanction the declara-  
tion of a Dividend and Bonus  
and to re-elect Directors and  
Auditors.

The Transfer Books of the  
Company will be closed from  
12th to 26th June, 1947, both  
days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of  
Directors.

J. D. THOMSON  
Manager.

Hong Kong, 2nd June, 1947.

## THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

## NOTICE TO MEMBERS

## Double Tenth Race Meeting October 1947.

Tickets (at \$2 each) for the  
Special Cash Sweep on the  
"Kwongtung Handicap" which  
will be run at the above Meet-  
ing can now be obtained at  
the Office of the Treasurers, 1st  
Floor, Exchange Building, and  
also at the Branch Office in  
Nathan Road, Kowloon.

By Order  
S. A. SLEAP  
Actg. Secretary.

Hong Kong, 21st June 1947.

## Service Auction Rooms

Auctioneers, Surveyors, etc.  
Basement, French Bank Bldg.,  
A.E.B. de Sousa, Auctioneer.  
Telephone 31867.

Chinese Optical Co.  
OPTICIAN  
67 QUEEN'S ROAD C

## PUBLIC AUCTION

BY ORDER OF THE DIRECTOR OF DISPOSALS FAR  
EASTERN AREA (M. O. S.) Messrs. Lammert Brothers of  
Pedder Building, Hong Kong, have received instructions to sell  
by Auction at their Sales Rooms, Pedder Building—Basement,  
at 10.00 a.m. on Wednesday, the 25th day of June 1947 the  
following:—

### MOTOR VEHICLES & C., (VARIOUS TYPES)

LOCATED AT ROYAL ARMY ORDNANCE CORPS. R. S. G.  
DEPOT, SHAMSHUIPO

Super Power 3 Ton Lorry, Truck Jeeps, "Studebaker",  
"Chevrolet", "Dodge" and "Ford" Lorries.

LOCATED AT ROYAL ARMY ORDNANCE CORPS. DETT.  
221 VEHICLE COY, CAMERON ROAD, KOWLOON

"Ford", "Bedford", "Chevrolet", "Dodge" and "Leyland"  
Lorries, "Ford" Cars, "Amphibian" Car, "Norton" and  
"B. S. A." 500cc Motor Cycles and "Matchless" and  
"Triumph" 350cc Motor Cycles.

LOCATED EAST OF THE BATTERY SHED, NORTH WALL,  
H. M. DOCKYARD, HONG KONG.

"Indian" and "Ariel" Motor Cycles, Jeeps, Jeep Bodies,  
Chassis, "Chevrolet" Lorries and Saloon Cars, "Ford V.  
8" Saloon Cars, "Austin" Ambulance, "G. M. C." and  
"Mack" 5 Ton and 6 Ton Lorries, "Hillman" Cars and  
Body, Trailer, "International" 5 Ton and 3 Ton Lorries,  
"Dodge" 3 Ton Lorry, "White" 10 Ton Lorry, "Buick"  
Saloon Car and "Ford" 30 cwt and 3 Ton Lorries.

Permits to view, Catalogues, Special Conditions of Sale etc. may  
be obtained from Messrs. Lammert Brothers.

Inspection of Vehicles etc. at the above mentioned Locations can  
be made between 9.30 a.m. and 12.00 noon and between 2.00  
p.m. and 4.00 p.m. on the 23rd, and 24th June 1947.

Terms: 50% of the Purchase money to be paid on the Fall of  
the Hammer and the Balance to be paid on the following day.

WALTER M. WEINBERGER,  
CHAIRMAN,  
BRITISH STORES DISPOSAL BOARD  
(HONG KONG).

# BRITISH PROTEST TO U.S.A. OVER JAPANESE WHALING

## MacArthur Decision Causes Rumpus

London, June 24.

A Foreign Office spokesman said Britain has pro-  
tested to the United States against American  
authorisation of a new Japanese whaling ex-  
pedition to the Antarctic. Britain fears, he  
said, that a Japanese whaling fleet "might one  
day become the basis of a new navy." Addi-  
tionally, the spokesman said Britain deems it  
too early for the Japanese flag to appear on the  
high seas, presumably because the Japanese  
peace treaty has not yet been written.

The spokesman said Britain submitted a series of  
objections to the United States State Depart-  
ment after the Japanese were allowed to send  
out whale hunters last summer.

These objections later were  
waived, he said, after the United  
States Government promised there  
would be prior consultation with  
the Allied States interested be-  
fore a second authorisation was  
granted to the Japanese. But last  
April reports that a new Japanese  
expedition was being planned  
reached Britain, the spokesman  
added.

Accordingly, the State Depart-  
ment was again approached with  
the same objections. The State  
Department, he said, apparently  
ignored the British objections  
and authorised a second ex-  
pedition "despite the fact that  
there would be prior consultation."

Britain thereupon protested  
against the United States action  
two weeks ago in a note that  
drew attention to what the Brit-  
ish deemed to be a broken prom-  
ise.

The second Japanese whaling  
expedition was planned for  
November of this year, the spokes-  
man said.

He made all his statements in  
response to questions.

Britain's action followed con-  
sultation with the governments of  
Australia, New Zealand and Nor-  
way.

### Objections

Objections expressed included:  
—There had been no consultation  
with interested governments be-  
fore the Japanese were allowed  
to go on their first expedition;  
Japanese whale processing and

hunting methods were wasteful  
and their practice of killing  
young whales threatened the  
species with extinction; there was  
no supervision provided for in  
their first expedition.

"In its reply to the original  
British communication last year,  
the U.S. State Department prom-  
ised to consult the other govern-  
ments concerned, to impose ex-  
pert supervision over Japanese  
whaling methods and to ensure  
that the Japanese flag was not  
shown before authorising future  
expeditions," the spokesman de-  
clared.—Associated Press.

### Acknowledged

Washington, June 23.  
The U.S. State Department to-  
day acknowledged receipt of the  
British note protesting against  
a further Japanese whaling ex-  
pedition and regretted that it is  
not able to do anything about it.

The protest was based on the  
following grounds: 1. The Japan-  
ese poor record as whalers; 2.  
The security situation in the  
Antarctic; 3. Britain, Norway  
and other countries have gone to  
great expense to outfit whalers to  
catch a limited total of 16,000  
blue whales; 4. The Japanese are  
retaining whale meat for con-  
sumption, which means less whale  
oil is expressed as compared with  
other whaling ships; 5. Countries  
like Britain, France, and Norway,  
which are badly in need of fats,  
should have priority over former  
aggressor nations.

It added that Britain regards  
Gen. MacArthur's action as  
unilateral.—United Press.

## Vigorous Protest By Norway

Washington, June 23.

A Norwegian diplomatic source said today that  
the Norwegian Embassy handed a further aide  
memoire to the State Department last week,  
again vigorously protesting against a further  
Japanese expedition to the Antarctic on the  
ground that such an expedition would not be  
efficient and the annual "16,000 blue whale  
units could be well taken care of by the Nor-  
wegian and other highly efficient whaling  
fleets."

The source said the Norwegian diplomat who  
handed in the aide memoire got the impres-  
sion that it was useless to make any more de-  
marches due to the fact that the United States  
Government had decided to let General Mac-  
Arthur go ahead with plans for an expedition.

A United States government  
official said that so far the  
Australian Ambassador has  
not sent any communication re-  
garding Australia's attitude on  
Gen. MacArthur's decision for  
a further Japanese whaling ex-  
pedition. The official said if  
Australia sent a communication  
to the State Department there  
has not been time yet for it  
to be distributed to the inter-  
ested officials.

He said if there is truth in  
the report from Canberra that  
Australia offered officers and  
men to operate the Japanese  
whaling fleet then the answer  
is:—

### Four Questions

1. How do you get a six-  
foot Australian into a five-foot  
Japanese bunk?  
2. How would the Australia-  
nians react to the hygienic and  
the generally cramped condi-  
tions aboard the Japanese whal-  
ing ships?  
3. Who would pay the high  
costs of Australian wages?  
4. Would the Australians  
get whale meat, which is essen-  
tial to the Japanese diet?

Referring to the reported  
comparison of Japanese whalers  
in the Antarctic and the Japan-  
ese fishing boats off the Cali-  
fornian coast, he said the  
parallel is not true.

A whaling source said that  
before the war if the Japanese  
fished off California or the  
Hawaiian coast they were not  
under supervision with regard  
to their movements or their  
catch.

### Not True

But the Japanese whalers in  
the Antarctic will be under  
constant supervision as the  
last expedition had Allied ob-  
servers, plus one Australian and  
one British inspector, and those

## "ELIZABETH" NOT DAMAGED

Southampton, June 24.  
A Cunard White Star  
spokesman said on Monday  
that the Company's flagship  
"Queen Elizabeth" was not  
damaged when she went  
aground last April near  
Southampton.

The ship's hull has just  
been examined in drydock. The  
spokesman said she would  
leave the drydock Monday  
afternoon and sail for New  
York on Wednesday.—Asso-  
ciated Press.

## Around The World

June 23.

VIENNA:—The Minister of  
Finance, Hans Zimmern,  
said today that the ending of  
Austrian payments to sustain  
American occupation troops  
would be a "gigantic relief for  
the Austrian State budget" and  
"improve the stability of  
our currency."

MUNICH:—The Berchtes-  
gaden Denazification Tribunal  
said today that Frau Elisabeth  
Toll, wife of the late Fritz  
Toll, "West Wall" builder,  
will appear before them next  
month, probably on charges of  
being a Class One Nazi.

COLOGNE:—Over 12,000  
striking workers at 15 factories  
returned to work today after  
several days' walkout and it is  
believed the ration cuts which  
prompted the strikes have been  
restored.

MARGATE:—Pathologist  
Dr. W. J. Purdy suggested at  
the inquest today on Miss  
Carice Edith Wragg that the  
29-year-old school teacher died  
of a weight on the brain, caused  
by an unpleasant dream. He  
did not elucidate.

LISBON:—The Portuguese  
footballer, Rogerio Carvalho,  
will leave tomorrow with a con-  
tract for a year from the Bota-  
fogo Club at a monthly fee of  
10,000 cruzeiros plus a per-  
centage bonus. The Benfica  
Club is scheduled to leave on  
July 9 by plane for Rio to play  
several matches.—United Press.

## GUERRILLA CASUALTIES

Athens, June 23.

The Ministry of Public Order  
today stated that 2,651 Greek  
guerrillas have been killed be-  
tween April 1 and June 20 in  
battles with the Greek Govern-  
ment forces.

The statement added that  
714 have been wounded, 2,279  
captured and 1,312 surrendered  
during this period.—Reuter.

urgent food crisis in Japan by  
supplying whole meat and ob-  
taining dollars by selling whale  
oil under International Emer-  
gency Food Council supervision.

If the Australians know of  
any other way of supplying  
food to Japan then the United  
States would welcome any practical  
suggestions.—United  
Press.

## Hungary "Must Be Pushed To Left"

Budapest, June 23.

The Hungarian President, Zoltan Tildy, in an in-  
terview published in the newspaper "Vilagos-  
sag" said today that the people of Hungary  
must be pushed to the Left in a programme of  
cooperation with the Soviet Union.

"It is our duty to secure the  
confidence of the Soviet Union,"  
Tildy said. "We have to believe  
in peace. Those who hope for a  
new war do not know how  
strong the Soviet Union is. Re-  
garding the future, we have to  
move to the Left and we also  
have to push the people of  
Hungary to the Left."

Ex-Premier Ferenc Nagy, ac-  
cording to President Tildy, was  
not capable of handling his job.

### Re M. Nagy

"Regarding Nagy, I can state  
that his abilities were not suf-  
ficient for the tasks. He had no  
judgment and power turned his  
head. He didn't read and he  
didn't learn," Tildy said.

In a speech on Sunday, the  
Communist Minister of the In-  
terior, Laszlo Rajk, charged  
that Deszoo Sulyok's Freedom  
Party was a party of "Hun-  
garian Fascists." He said the  
Communists wanted no coup  
d'etat but only "internal peace."  
—United Press.

## Why U.S. Must Arm Canada

Washington, June 24.

U.S. Secretary of State  
Marshall said that Latin  
America and Canada  
will seek aid elsewhere  
if the United States fails  
to help them get wea-  
pons and military know-  
ledge for their armed  
forces.

Heading a delegation of top  
Government officials, the  
former Army Chief of Staff asked  
the House Foreign Affairs Com-  
mittee to speed action on legisla-  
tion permitting this country to  
take the lead in trying to stan-  
dardise Western Hemisphere  
armaments.

Marshall was the first of a  
group of witnesses that includes  
Secretary of War Robert Pat-  
erson; Secretary of Navy James  
V. Forrestal; General Dwight  
Eisenhower; and Admiral Chester  
Nimitz, President Truman  
requested the legislation in a  
special message to Congress  
last month.

It would permit the President  
to turn over U.S. guns, planes,  
ships and other military equip-  
ment to the Latin American na-  
tions and Canada and to train  
their soldiers and sailors. In  
return, the President could ac-  
cept any benefit, direct or in-  
direct, which he found satisfac-  
tory.—Associated Press.

## AUGUST 15 DEADLINE FOR INDIA?

(From Fraser Wighton)

London, June 23.

The date for the transfer of power to the Dom-  
inions of Hindustan and Pakistan—expected  
here to be August 15—will be decided finally  
by the Indian political leaders, the Cabinet  
and the Viceroy acting in concert, I learned  
authoritatively tonight.

Informed sources now suggest that the forthcom-  
ing bill to create the two Dominions—which is  
to be rushed through Parliament next month  
—may, after all, specify the date of transfer,  
in which case the date is likely to be known by  
the end of July at the latest.

It can be stated on high au-  
thority that preparations are  
being speeded in Whitehall and  
New Delhi with the idea of  
meeting the date of August 15,  
which the Viceroy himself has  
suggested as the deadline. "A  
controlling factor will be the  
wishes of the Indian political  
leaders themselves. They will  
indicate when they will be in a  
position to "take over."

The possibility of the date  
being earlier is not entirely  
ruled out. It will depend upon  
the readiness of India herself,  
observers think.

Meanwhile, constitutional ex-  
perts in London are pushing  
ahead with the Parliamentary  
bill, which is still in the hands  
of the legislation group head-  
ed by Mr. Herbert Morrison,  
Lord President of the Council,  
Mr. Arthur Greenwood, Minis-  
ter without Portfolio, and Mr.  
William Whitely, Chief Whip  
and Parliamentary Secretary to  
the Treasury.

If there is delay for any rea-  
son the Parliamentary authori-  
ties will make up lost time by  
cutting down the gap between  
the first and second readings  
from 14 to something like five  
days.

### Agreed Bill?

A few hours' debate will take  
place on the second reading,  
but the Government by inform-  
ing the Opposition in advance  
of its intentions hopes to pre-  
sent virtually an agreed bill.

The committee report and  
third reading stages will follow,  
it is hoped, on the same day as  
the second reading and debate,  
and the bill will be passed to  
the House of Lords and given  
one day there. In the absence  
of any Lords' amendments, the  
Lord Chancellor—after the  
Royal Assent has been obtained  
—will call a Royal Commission  
to declare the bill's passage into  
law.

be carried out purely in ex-  
change in most cases. Before  
British stamps are allowed to  
leave, an equivalent value in  
foreign stamps must be received  
here, except where special ex-  
port licences are obtained.—  
Reuter.

## Financial Aid To Burma Queries

London, June 23.

Financial aid to Burma was raised in the House of  
Commons at question time today when Sir  
Stanley Reed (Conservative) asked the Un-  
der-Secretary of State for Burma, Mr. Arthur  
Henderson, what proportion of the £12,000,000  
contributed by the British Government to-  
wards the deficit in Burma's 1946-1947 budget  
was absorbed in the payment of salaries.

He also wanted to know what proportion of the  
£18,375,000 towards the current year's fiscal  
rehabilitation project was being spent on re-  
pairing the destruction of British assets  
wrecked in order to deny their use by the  
Japanese invaders.

Mr. Henderson replied:  
"Both contributions are part  
of a general advance towards  
meeting the Burmese budget de-  
ficit and the rehabilitation of  
her economy for the financial  
year October 1946 to September  
1947."

"While the precise infor-  
mation asked for in the first part  
of the question is not available,  
the estimated total expenditure  
is approximately £33,000,000, of  
which approximately £12,500,000  
is in respect of salaries, exclu-  
sive of those for the frontier  
areas, and the estimated re-  
venue approximately £20,000,000.

"As to the second part, the  
actual proportion of the British  
Government's contribution to  
the project to be expended on  
restoring British-owned assets  
destroyed by denial measures is  
not ascertainable, as the assets  
so destroyed have not been  
separately valued from those  
destroyed by other war opera-  
tions, and in many cases they  
will be replaced in a different  
form."

Sir Stanley Reed asked if it  
was compatible with the de-  
claration of complete indepen-  
dence made by the new Burmese  
Government that the British

taxpayer should pay the whole  
cost of the salaries of that ad-  
ministration.

### Compensation

Was it not time that British  
nationals, whose businesses had  
suffered enormous losses,  
should have some sort of com-  
pensation? What proportion, if  
any, would be recouped to them  
out of the heavy expenditure of  
£33,000,000, again at the ex-  
pense of the British taxpayer?

Mr. Henderson replied that  
he was unable to give precise  
information because it was not  
possible to separate one item  
from another. As to the first  
part of the question, the engage-  
ments which the British Govern-  
ment have entered into with the  
Burmese Government covered  
the financial year ending Sep-  
tember this year.

The effect of any constitu-  
tional change upon existing engage-  
ments was, of course, an entire-  
ly different question, Mr. Hen-  
derson added.

### It Is A Gift

Earl Winterton (Conserva-  
tive) said: "Surely you can  
give us information to enable us  
to see how this money has been  
spent, because it is a gift." He  
did not think there would be  
any secret as to the way in  
which the money had been  
spent. The difficulty was in  
breaking down the expenditure  
of the amount advanced to  
cover the deficit, and items of  
expenditure by the Burmese  
Government during the current  
financial year.

He would do his best to sup-  
ply any information which Lord  
Winterton or any other mem-  
ber wanted, if they put down a  
question.—Reuter.

## TREATY WITH RUMANIA

London, June 23.

The British and United  
States Governments are now  
ready to deposit their ratifica-  
tion of the peace treaty with  
Rumania, said Mr. Christopher  
Mayhew, Under-Secretary for  
Foreign Affairs, when asked in  
the House of Commons today  
about the delay in the ratifica-  
tion of the treaty.

The Foreign Secretary, he  
said, was at present communicat-  
ing with the Soviet and United  
States Government to fix an  
early date on which all three  
ratifications might be deposited,  
thus bringing the treaty into  
force.—Reuter.

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To a girl he did not know—from a man she had never met.

Pages of passion with murder between the lines.



**Jennifer Jones**  
**Joseph Cotten**  
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**"Love Letters"**

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THE PICTURE OF THE YEAR!



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Final Showing To-day at 2.30, 5.20, 7.20, & 9.20 p.m.  
"Ladies and Gents! The most in flammable damsel... the most terrific tenor... the most colossal schmozzle... ever!"

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**TWO SISTERS from BOSTON**  
KATHRYN GRAYSON JUNE ALLYSON

COMMENCING TO-MORROW  
"GENTLEMAN AFTER DARK"

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# AN APPEAL FROM FOOCHOW

## Restoration Of Episcopal Church

### Repairing War Damage

An appeal for funds for the restoration of St. John's Episcopal Church in Foochow has been received by the "China Mail" from the Rev. David M. Paton, Chaplain, J. G. P. Wilson, Trustee, and other church officials. The church, known as the "Stone Church" has stood in Foochow since 1859.

Pointing out that the number of foreign residents in Foochow has dwindled to the point "they are unable to do more than maintain the church," the appeal says the church has never before "been forced to be the subject of an appeal for funds."

By comparison with some other buildings in Foochow, the church suffered lightly during and after the Japanese occupation. The structure is intact, and all the seating and other fittings remain. That the church enjoyed such good fortune is due to its patient defence by the Chinese Church leaders, who also helped to get it open again for services within three weeks of the arrival of the present Chaplain.

## Methodist Help

In the three and a half months that the Church has been open, the congregation has contributed C\$1,500,000. This has not only covered running expenses, but also some necessary minor repairs have been done, and the Chinese Church has been repaid the money expended on the Church between the end of the occupation and the return of the Foreign Community. Former missionaries in Foochow, now in England, have been asked to replace the organ. The American Methodist Mission in Foochow has very generously offered to provide as a gift the wire necessary for the re-wiring.

Individuals and Missions in Foochow have done and are continuing to do all that can be expected of what is now a small community with financial problems of its own; and what has already been done is considerable. Nevertheless it is obvious that an adequate programme of rehabilitation requires funds which are beyond the resources of the Foreign Community in Foochow.

## Bank Accepting Donations

It is estimated the sum to be raised outside Foochow is HK\$5,000, and the Church appeals to the Foreign firms which have or have had representatives in Foochow, and to all who have cared for the Church as residents or because of personal links with it.

The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation have kindly agreed to accept donations in Hongkong in Hongkong dollars, and in Shanghai in Chinese National currency. Such donations will be acknowledged in due course from Foochow.



For Shining Brassware

## BOOTS AND HER BUDDIES



# Y.M.C.A. Revue

## For The Services

The hearty reception accorded every item in the "Revue" presented by the "Y" in the West Lounge last night clearly demonstrated that such a show, put on specially for the Services, would always go over big.

The "Girls Chorus" (comprising the Misses Winifred Ingram, Mollie Carrie, Norma Dedear, Thelma Meyer, Joan Bradbury and Birch) was the main attraction—and, one may add, rightly so for each has such beauty and talent been combined.

The "Gues' Star" of the evening, Benny Santos of the Paramount Ballroom, delighted the audience with three beautifully rendered songs; while Norma Dedear's two songs nearly brought the house down.

The "one-act play, a satire on the 'eternal triangle,' kept the audience in continuous laughter. Winifred Ingram was really delightful as the "wronged wife" of artist Gerald Page (played by L. Jack Anderson of the Fleet Air Arm).

# Fees And Charges

## Increased

An all-round increase in fees and charges followed the passing by the Urban Council yesterday of amendments to by-laws to various Public Health Ordinances and other regulations.

The fees and charges affected include: licences, aerated water factories, bike-houses, food preserving establishments, licences for the sale of beef, mutton, pork, fish, poultry, fruit and vegetables in premises outside a public market, transport of carcasses, licence fees for cattle, swine, sheep and goats, cemetery fees, licence fees for dangerous and offensive trades, laundries, bird shop licences, charges for feeding dogs and birds in segregation, fees for housing of cattle and pigs other than in a slaughter-house, and fees for destruction and cremation of animals.

Fees charged by the Veterinary Surgeon for official examination of animals and food products for export are also set out.

Conservancy charges in Hong Kong and Kowloon are increased to \$10 per annum per floor for domestic premises in urban districts, and \$12 per annum in non-domestic premises. In the hill district the charge is \$9 per calendar month in premises where not more than three pans are in use and pro rata for any number of pans in excess of three. Payment is payable in advance on April 1.

Explaining the increases the Chairman, Dr. J. P. Feilly, O.B.E., who moved the amendments, said they had been made necessary by the increased cost of supervision. As regards the various licence fees, he had been taken to keep the increases down to the lowest possible level so as not to provide any ground for licencees to call upon their customers for an increase in prices.

Appointment of Inspector Wong Yau-Sang to be a Health

## "DAILY SUN" SUSPENDED

The "Canton Daily Sun," the only English-language paper here, has suspended publication temporarily owing to financial difficulty. The lack of adequate advertising support is a cause of the failure, as very few foreign firms have opened up here.

The paper reappeared on September 24, 1945, and was published as an independent organ owned and edited by Chinese.—Associated Press.

# Mah-Jongg

## Game His Alibi

Chau Cheung, unemployed, was given the benefit of the doubt by Mr. Latimer at Kowloon yesterday when he advanced the alibi that, at the time of the crime, he was playing mah-jongg.

Chau was accused of having snatched a wristwatch from Wong Yuk-wah, spinster, while she was walking along Nathan Road at about 9.20 p.m. on Sunday.

In evidence, the girl stated that a man, dressed in a blue suit, came up from behind, caught hold of her wrist, and snatched her watch. She raised the alarm and started to run after him, but the heel of her shoe twisted and she had to go home to change into another pair. She then reported to the Police Station.

Accompanied by a Chinese detective, she said, she went out to look for the thief, and, at Temple Street, pointed to a man. He began to walk away but was chased and arrested by the detective.

In reply to His Worship, witness said that she could not be 100 per cent certain that accused was the man. She could only be "80 per cent sure," she said.

Accused claimed that he was in the Kai Kee Mah-Jongg School from 3 p.m. to about 9.15 p.m. that day, and that after leaving the "school" he went to pay an account to a cooked-food hawk.

He had just returned to the "school" when he was pointed out to the detective by the girl. Accused offered to call the mah-jongg school keeper and the cooked-food hawk as his witnesses.

Nazling, June 23.  
Twelve aircraft were destroyed and hangars badly damaged at the Herts and Essex Aero Club, Broxbourne airfield, in Nazling, Essex, early today when the staff woke to find the hangars ablaze. They managed to drag three planes to safety.—Reuter.



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## Outside the Limits



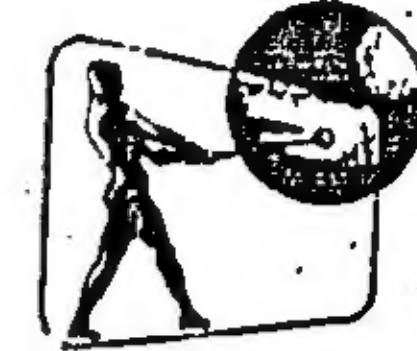
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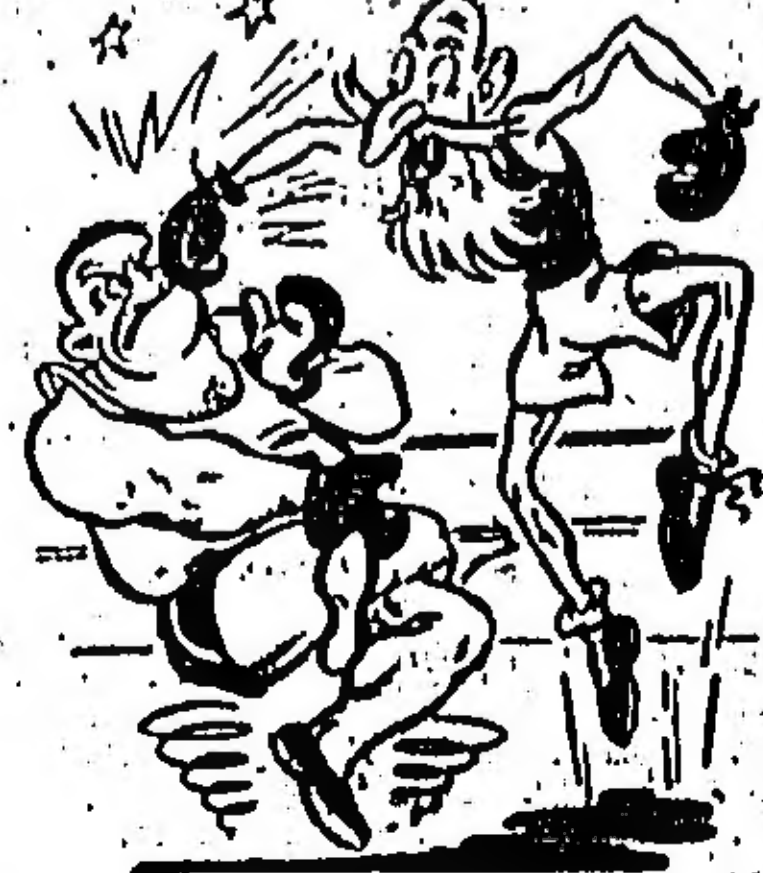
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## DEATH

MEDLEY: Al Victoria, B. C., Canada, on June 22nd, 1947, after a short illness, Mrs. Esther Medley, dearly loved Mother of John, Charles and Peggy.

## AUSTRALIAN DEFENCE PLANS

Australia's decision not to receive compulsory military training has been criticized by a number of retired senior officers and by ex-servicemen's organizations, and the Leader of the Opposition urged that under the Australian programme, Britain would have to continue to carry a burden out of proportion to her population. Yet Australia's military "five-year plan" represents a great advance on previous peace-time programmes. Its naval section is intended to build up a gradually balanced force, capable of operating as a separate unit. Its main feature is the provision of two light fleet carriers, and it also includes two cruisers and six destroyers. It is proposed to establish a naval base at Manus Island, about which there has been some controversy, in the Admiralty Islands, and Australia has said she will welcome arrangements for its joint use by the United States on principle of reciprocity. The total permanent strength of the Army will be nineteen thousand. Behind this will stand a citizen force of approximately fifty thousand, but, since the principle of compulsory service has been abandoned, its strength will naturally depend on recruitment. Apart from coast defence troops, administrative units and educational and training establishments, the permanent establishment will constitute a field force of an independent brigade of all arms, which will for the time being be stationed in Japan. The permanent Air Force will number sixteen squadrons. Out of a total expenditure of £250,000,000 during five years, a large proportion is put down for research and development. Mr. Dedman informed Canberra that the main item in scientific development was the experiment with guided missiles, and that it had been undertaken after consultation with the British Government about the best way in which Australia could help in this field. The programme has still to be approved and only the outline of it is yet available, but it would seem to be based upon sound views and a sense of responsibility.

The battle over Lillenthal has churned up a tempest within the Republican stronghold, with the Liberals infuriated at the spectacle of their party seemingly following the dictation of the vindictive Southern Democrats who are venting their own spleen on a loyal public servant.

The Republican attempt to slash the President's budget by 6,000,000 dollars is hailed across the country as "the wrong way to budget," and there are loud noises to the effect that the proposed cut in military expenditures is "the worst kind of short-sightedness."

President Truman feels so good about the sudden popularity of his policies that he is going off on a two weeks' holiday.

Job-hungry ladies are gangling up on the President, and it appears he had better start

handing them some plums or else.

The fair sex has gone so far as to accuse him of slighting them—dangerous charge against any politician, because women voters out-number men.

The heat put on by Democratic ladies led to rumors that the President may appoint a woman to the Court of St. James.

Democrats in the House have the Republicans whipped on one count—number of relatives on their payroll.

After checking the record, Representative Sabath, Democrat, decided the Republicans like to orate but not legislate.

He said that in the first month of the new Congress Republicans in the House made 138 speeches, compared to 18 by Democrats, an average of almost nine speeches a day for the Republicans, who in that period passed only two bills.

Fala, the late President Roosevelt's dog, still figures in Congressional debate. In the course of a discussion of what constituted public papers, a Senator disclaimed that letters addressed to Fala, and subsequently removed from the White House with other personal Roosevelt papers, were public property since Fala was not a public official.

Recent arrivals from England predict that Winston Churchill will be "hoisted into the saddle again."

But they wisely refrain from estimating when. Some observers here are suggesting that if keeping the Empire together means a continuation of the present industrial crisis in Britain, "it is time to junk the Empire."

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A sports writer commented: "A guy could buy 12 boxers at Stillman's Gym for that kind of money and have less trouble taking care of them."

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## The American Scene: Truman's New Popularity

The Republican Party, divided against itself, is coming apart at the seams.

One faction, led by ultra-conservative Senator Taft, is racing back to the economic isolationism of the '20's, while the more liberal group, led by Vandenberg, is struggling to keep the party on the "one-world" rails.

After a week which saw the Republicans divided down the middle on every major issue—atomic energy, control, tariffs, foreign policy—Senator Wayne Morris warned his fellow Republicans that "a return to the mistakes of the '20's will, and should, bring defeat."

The Republican flirtation with disaster is a bonanza for President Truman. For the first time since the turn of the century, approximately 95 per cent. of the newspapers are backing a Democratic President. Not like the old Roosevelt days!

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Current thinking on the subject of Communism and/or Russia is reflected in a cartoon which shows "Mr. Milquetoast," the most modest of modest little men, assuring his burly boss: "Russian bank? Oh, good gracious no! I haven't played it in months."

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## CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"Yeah, I gotta thumb through their child psychology books once in a while so's I can tell what they're up to!"

## Humberto-Exile In Portugal

Ex-King Humberto of Italy, ex-Queen Maria Jose and their children are spending most of their exile in a cottage known as "Quinta da Bela Vista," which is situated between Sintra and the village of Colares.

When the family took possession last June, modern conveniences were very few, and only since the ex-King and his family have come to live there have electric lights and telephones been installed.

The Portuguese authorities consider Humberto and his entourage to be privileged guests and have given them the privilege of double ration cards, which is enjoyed by the Diplomatic Corps as well as special customs facilities for tobacco, wines and champagnes.

Installing electric lights in the cottage, too, was not a simple matter, as the region had previously been without electric power.

The "Quinta da Bela Vista" is a two-storey house of no special architectural merits. On the ground floor a large entrance hall leads into a large drawing room uncomfortably furnished with old furniture. To the right of the entrance

hall are the dining room and the kitchen and service rooms. Some time ago Humberto bought an old satisfactory table for the dining room, and the proprietor of the second hand furniture shop who sold it to him kept it in the shop for about four days, showing to everybody as "the table the King of Italy bought."

To the left of the entrance hall are a large room where the four children study and play, the children's small dining room, the bedroom of King Humberto, the bedroom of Queen Maria Jose, the bedroom of Prince Alfonso, and a small waiting room.

On the first floor are Humberto and Maria Jose's bedrooms. Humberto occupies a large corner room which is also his private study and library. Next to this room, in what was intended to be a small dressing room, is the study of his personal secretary and librarian.

Maria Jose too has a large corner room. In a room nearby sleeps the Duchess Sorrentino, an old friend who now acts as her lady-in-waiting.

The three small Princesses and the Prince of Naples, and their two governesses—Italian and Irish—have back rooms on the first floor.

Other rooms are occupied by Maria Jose's laundry maid, who has been with the ex-Queen since she was 12 years old; the children's maid and the personal valet of Humberto. In a small annex are the quarters of the seven Portuguese servants and an Italian chauffeur.

The Gentlemen in Waiting have been installed in a former hunting lodge in the grounds.

The Royal children have their breakfast downstairs, while the ex-King and his wife and the Ladies and Gentlemen in waiting have theirs served in their rooms. Humberto and Maria Jose usually have a light breakfast of black coffee or tea and dry toast.

If Humberto and Maria Jose have no social engagements, they always take lunch with 12-year-old Princess Maria Pia and the nine-year-old Prince Vittorio Emmanuel, while six-year-old Princess Maria Gabriella and three-year-old Prince Carlos Maria Beatrice eat in the nursery. The meals are frugal and simply cooked.

Humberto is a keen newspaper reader and every day lists to Rome Radio's news bulletins and speeches and comments by Italian politicians. The former Royal Family has an income, but it is not sufficient to allow spending on a Royal scale. They must economize in all things, and some months ago Humberto rejected the offer of a Lisbon house on the grounds that the rent of about US\$800 a month was too high—United Press.

Herford, June 23.  
The Dortmund Communist newspaper, "Westdeutsches Volksecho," was today suspended from publication for one month for "unjust" and "one-sided" criticism of the British and American Military Government and the German Administration.

This is the first suspension by British authorities of a German newspaper since the beginning of the occupation—Reuters.

## BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By Shepard Barclay

"The Authority on Authorities"

## CONFESSES HE FORGOT

THERE IS so much re-arrangement between partners blaming one another for a defeat that it is refreshing when a good sportsman voluntarily assumes the responsibility for loss of a match. Fortunately, this does happen once in a while. And it is one of the finest things that can occur to develop a still more harmonious and efficient partnership in the future.

After the game, Mr. Haney assumed blame for the defeat. "I wanted Walter to be the declarer because he is such a magnificent player," he said, "so put the grand slam into the hearts he had bid. I realized that No Trump would be safer, but for the moment was under the impression I would then be declarer because of my Blackwood bids. I failed, until afterward, to recall his 2-No Trumps on the second round."

Why can't more partners be like "Ren" Haney? It would be a fine thing for the game.

(Dealer: North. Both sides vulnerable.)

North: East: South: West:  
1 H Pass 2 C Pass  
2 NT Pass 4 NT Pass  
5 C Pass 6 NT Pass  
6 H Pass 7 H Pass

This was the very last hand scheduled in the team championship of the Inter-College Club League in New York. The combination Pennsylvania-Williams team was North-South when that bidding was done. Walter Reinecke of the Williams club was in the North and J. Renon Haney of the Pennsylvania club in the South. Both reckoned that, since their team was some 1800 points behind at the halfway mark in the match, radical measures were needed to prevent defeat. That spurred them to reaching for the grand slam.

## Tomorrow's Problem

SA QJ 8  
HA J 6  
DA J 8  
CA Q 4

SK 653  
H 85  
D Q 65  
C J 10 9 5

SK 10 9 4  
H Q 2  
D K 7 3 2  
C 7 6 3 2

SK 7 2  
H K 10 9 7 4 3  
D 10 9 4  
C K 8

(Dealer: North. North-South vulnerable.)  
What principle should influence South's bidding after North opens with 2-No Trumps?

## GERMAN PAPER SUSPENDED

Herford, June 23.  
The Dortmund Communist newspaper,



# SENATE OVER-RIDES VETO

## Taft-Hartley Labour Bill Is Now Law

### Questions On Lord Killearn

London, June 23. The functions of Lord Killearn, High Commissioner for Southeast Asia, were the subject of a question in the House of Commons today by the Conservative Member, Mr. Walter Fletcher.

He asked if this post was to be made permanent "in view of its inevitable overlapping with the functions of the governor-general and governor."

Mr. Christopher Mayhew, Under Secretary for Foreign Affairs, replied: "Lord Killearn is responsible for advising the British Government in the United Kingdom on problems affecting the conduct of foreign affairs in Southeast Asia; for the coordination of economic matters in the area as a whole and for taking all possible steps to alleviate the food crisis there."

"His functions do not overlap with those of the governor-general and governors, as the governor-general is charged with the coordination of policy in the British colonial dependencies within his sphere, and the governors are responsible for the administration of their respective territories. These are functions quite distinct from those of Lord Killearn."

"The future of this post has not yet been decided and I am not in a position to make a statement about it at present."

—Reuter.

### Widespread Series Of Strikes?

Washington, June 23. The Republican labour reform bill became law over President Truman's objections when the Senate overrode the President's veto of the measure, with six votes to spare.

The most sweeping set of labour restrictions in the nation's history automatically went into the statute books at 3.15 p.m. EDT when the Senate President, Arthur H. Vandenberg, formally announced that the chamber voted 68 to 25 to override the Presidential veto. This was six votes more than the necessary two-thirds majority of the 91 Senators voting.

The House on Friday voted 331 to 83 to override the veto.

Twenty Democrats joined 48 Republicans in opposing the President while three Republicans voted with 22 Democrats to uphold him.

#### Taft Jubilant

Senator Robert A. Taft and Representative Fred A. Hartley, co-sponsors of the controversial labour bill, were jubilant over Senate action in overriding the President's veto.

They said the bill, outlawing closed shop and drastically revising the 12-year-old Wagner act to curb labour's bargaining powers, is expected to become the No. 1 domestic issue next year in the Presidential election.

The Republicans promptly called upon Mr. Truman to stamp out any efforts to "sabotage" its administration enforcement.

The President of the American Federation of Labour, Mr. William Green, said the Federation would "launch an immediate campaign for prompt repeal." The President of the Congress of Industrial Organizations, Mr. Philip Murray, did not immediately comment.

—United Press.

### NOTHING TO GLOAT OVER

New Delhi, June 23. Mr. Gandhi told his prayer meeting here tonight that the partition of India with a sub-division of provinces "put us on our mettle." He told his audience that there was nothing to gloat over in "the tragedy."

"We have hugged the belief that though we part we do so as friends and brothers belonging to one family," he said.—Reuter.

### U.S. Naval Squadron In Rosyth

Rosyth, June 23. The United States battleship, "New Jersey," flying the flag of Admiral Richard L. Conolly, Commander of the United States Naval Forces in the Eastern Atlantic and Mediterranean, headed the squadron of nine warships at the anchorage off Rosyth today.

The nine ships are taking part in the first training cruise of American warships in that area for ten years. Also in the squadron are the battleship "Wisconsin," the aircraft carriers "Randolph" and "Kearny," the destroyers "Stribling," "O'Hare" and "Meredith," and the landing ship "Fort Mangan." Later on, two destroyers of the United States Navy Northern European Task Force, the "Beatty" and the "Hugh Purvis" arrived.

The ships will remain at Rosyth until Saturday, and will except "New Jersey" and "Randolph" will be open to the public.—Reuter.

#### Protest

Birmingham, Ala., June 23. United Mine Workers in the Birmingham district protested enactment of the Taft-Hartley labour law with a walkout which is spreading rapidly through this rich coal, iron and steel area, where the UMW has 20,000 members.

The Alabama Mining Institute reported that 14 coal mines, most of them captive pits serving Birmingham steel companies, were closed by the walkout of approximately 6,500 UMW members.

The Institute said the walkout was spreading and estimated that before the weekend 50-75 per cent of UMW membership in this area would be idle.

The walkout began abruptly within a hour after the Senate overrode President Truman's veto of the labour bill.—United Press.

#### CIO To Fight

San Francisco, June 23. Harry Bridges, West Coast leader of the Congress of Industrial Organizations International Longshoremen and Warehousemen's Union, served notice today that his union would "fight back by organizing, striking and picketing" if employers used the new labour bill to deny workers their rights.

Simultaneously with an appeal from the San Francisco CIO council for a 24-hour nationwide work stoppage in protest against the Taft-Hartley bill, Bridges claimed the law was "Fascist legislation borrowed from Fascist dictators and tailored to fit the American industrial scene."

He criticized both major political parties for enacting the law and said "Labour's Black Monday" might lead to the formation of a new "Common Man" party by men in the American political scene.

"We are telling our members from this moment on to remember and lay the blame for this Fascist slave legislation on their employers," the union leader added.—United Press.

#### Mine Strike

Pittsburgh, June 23. Some 3,000 miners struck in three captive mines of the Jones Aghlin Steep Corporation, protesting against the Taft-Hartley labour bill.

Industry spokesmen and observers predicted the strike would spread, but believed it would be disorganized.—United Press.

#### Miners Out

New York, June 24. Nineteen thousand coal workers have stopped work in 34 mines in the states of Virginia, Pennsylvania and Alabama in protest against enactment by Congress of the Labour Bill, intended to limit trade union activities and put a brake on strikes throughout the country.

The miners were mostly those supplying fuel for the steel mills. Mr. R. E. Parr, head of the United Steel Workers of Birmingham and Alabama, said that 90 per cent of all organized labour would be on a protest strike within a week.—Reuter.

#### BATTLE WITH SMUGGLERS

Washington, June 23. The leader of a gang of alleged opium smugglers was seized today, together with US\$34,750 worth of opium, after a 45-minute gun battle near Cuernavaca, the U.S. Treasury Department reports.—United Press.

# GUNS OF RETRIBUTION STILL BARKING

(By Robert Musel)

London, June 23. The guns of war are silent now but all over Europe the guns of retribution still bark as the firing squad and hangman's noose kill by twos and threes the Quislings whose hands are stained with the blood of thousands.

What will be the final toll of traitors and collaborators no man can say. If they are lumped with the war criminals who are being tried by international tribunals then the number will rise into the thousands.

But of actual Quislings—men who sold out their own countries to Germany—there will only be a few scores. This is because the dividing line between war criminals and Quislings often is wiped out in the heat of national revenge.

France leads by far the countries which have sent their leading collaborators to death and this is perhaps natural, since its long occupation by Germany provided its important underground movement with all the evidence it needed.

Its firing squads have slain since the end of the war 624 small fry Gestapo informers, members of collaborationist militia and a handful of big shots including Pierre Laval, Fernand de Brinon, (former Vichy envoy to German authorities at Paris), writer Robert Brasillach and Jean Luchaire, newspaper owner.

A total of 5,390 other Frenchmen have been condemned to death but most of these sentences were in absentia.

#### Retribution

There were more executed in Czechoslovakia but about 450 were Germans and thus not actually in the Quisling category. In Bohemia-Moravia "retribution" was decreed June 9, 1945 and ended May 5, 1947. During that time, 24 People's Courts and one National Court sentenced 731 persons to death of whom some 20 were reprieved. Of this

number 293 were Quisling Czechs.

Hanging with a short noose after the body is hoisted up by a strap around the chest was the method used in most cases, except for a few military personalities killed by gunfire.

Slovakia still is operating under a retribution decree and so far there have been 36 death sentences, of which 25 have been carried out, headed by the Quisling leader Tiso.

Czechoslovakia claimed its revenge from such figures as Karl Franek, power behind the protectorate and directly responsible for Lidice. Harald Weissmann, Gestapo chief, who destroyed the town, and Dr. Vojtech Tuka, puppet Foreign Minister.

#### Denmark

Denmark executed 17 traitors all of whom were shot by police squads. They included the gang leaders Henning Brandum and Kaj Nielsen, who were charged with responsibility for the murder of 143 patriots.

Norway's firing squads took 15 lives since the end of the war. One of them was Quisling himself—the dishonoured officer whose betrayal of his country made his name a synonym for treachery. Also his second in command, Minister of the Interior—William Hingelin and several torturers and informers.

Holland likewise executed 15 by shooting, including Anton Mussert, leader of the Dutch Nazi Party and Max Blokzijl, propaganda chief of the Dutch Nazi Party.

Italy executed only one quisling after the war. He was Guido Buffarini-Guidi, Minister of the Interior under Mussolini who was shot in September, 1945 after due trial. There were apparently many executions by partisans in Italy including the slaying of Mussolini, but it is impossible to determine the exact number.

#### Twelve In England

Finland did not execute any traitors. And England only hanged a dozen persons, six of whom were British, four Belgian and one Dutch. The Britons included John Amery and William ("Lord Haw-Haw") Joyce, both of whom were accused of aiding the Nazis by writings and broadcasts.

Figures for war criminal executions are incomplete. The last statistics, compiled this Spring, show that some 1,500 have been sentenced to death, with hundreds of accused still waiting trial by international tribunals.—United Press.

### ASCAP On Cartel Charge

Washington, June 23.

The Department of Justice today charged the American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers—James C. Petrillo's union, which controls virtually all music in the United States—with engaging in an international cartel to deprive domestic and foreign music lovers of music.

ASCAP and 25 co-defendants were named in a civil suit filed by the Attorney General, Mr. Tom Clark, in a Federal Court. They were said to be located in Australia, several European and Latin American countries and Canada.

The Department charged that ASCAP and its societies monopolize the circulation of world music through an organization known as "a Confederation Internationale des Societes de Compositeurs," which has headquarters in Paris.

It charged that thousands of United States musical outlets were prevented from getting music from abroad except through ASCAP, and United States musicians not members of ASCAP were prevented from getting their music played abroad.

The charge said ASCAP received US\$11,000,000 last year in licensing music users in the United States.—United Press.

### Mail Lost In The Jungle

Kure, June 24.

British officials have asked the Sultan of Ternate to forward any mail he may find in the jungles of Halmahera Island.

An Australian courier plane was forced to jettison 218 lb. of mail in 18 bags while over the Halmaheras recently, officials said today.

The plane developed engine trouble and the mail, as well as passengers' luggage and freight, were dropped so it could return to Morotai.

The Sultan was asked to send out patrols in effort to recover the mail, which was bound for Australia and New Zealand.—Associated Press.

### Bandit War On Communism

Palermo, June 23. The police said tonight that they had received documentary evidence alleging that Sunday night's bomb and machinegun slaying of four men and the wounding of six others in Communist headquarters in villages near here was the start of an all-out Sicilian bandit war against Communism.

The authorities believed, however, that the attacks on Communists in Partinico and Carini, 23 and 15 miles west of Palermo, were the result of Rightist attempts to stem the growing Communist power on the island.

The police pointed out that the villages were very near Piana de Greci, scene of the May Day machine-gun massacre in which seven workers were killed and over a score wounded.

The death toll in the mass slaying 53 days earlier reached 11 when another body was found in a deep ditch near Piana de Greci.

"Robin Hood" Allegations that both incidents were the work of the notorious bandit leader, Salvatore Giuliano, the "Sicilian Robin Hood," were made in statements dropped at the scene of the attacks and in letters sent to Sicilian newspapers and the police.

The police viewed the documents as an attempt to make the "guilt" of Giuliano divert attention from those actually responsible for the attacks. Giuliano's alleged statement, found at the blasted Communist headquarters, said:

"The decisive hour has struck in the war against the Communists... those men who cast themselves on the bosom of that terrible Russia must be wiped out at all costs... I have started battle without quarter to drive them from the island."—United Press.

#### SOVIET BREAD OUTPUT

London, June 23.

All bakeries in the Soviet Union have been ordered to put their equipment in full working order in anticipation of the end of bread rationing in the autumn, the Moscow radio said today.

The consumption of bread is expected to increase very considerably when rationing ends, the radio added.

The Soviet Government originally intended to end bread rationing last autumn but their plans were delayed because of drought in the wheat fields of the Ukraine.—Reuter.



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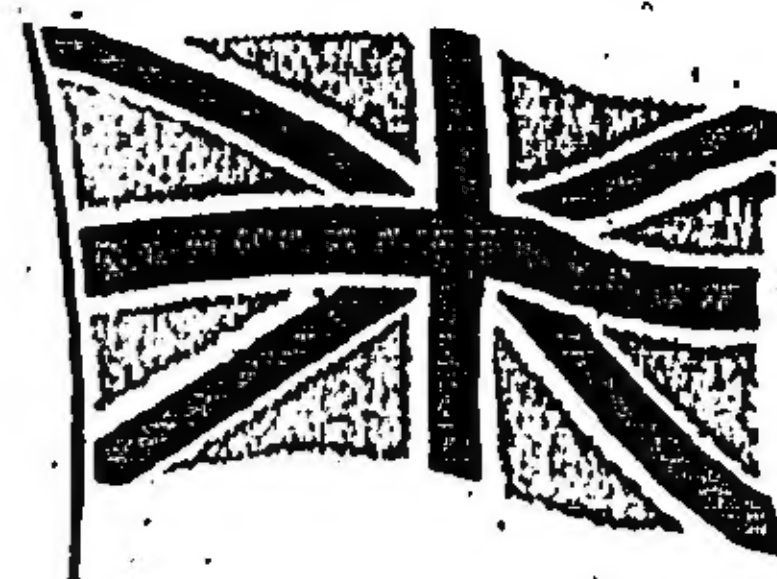
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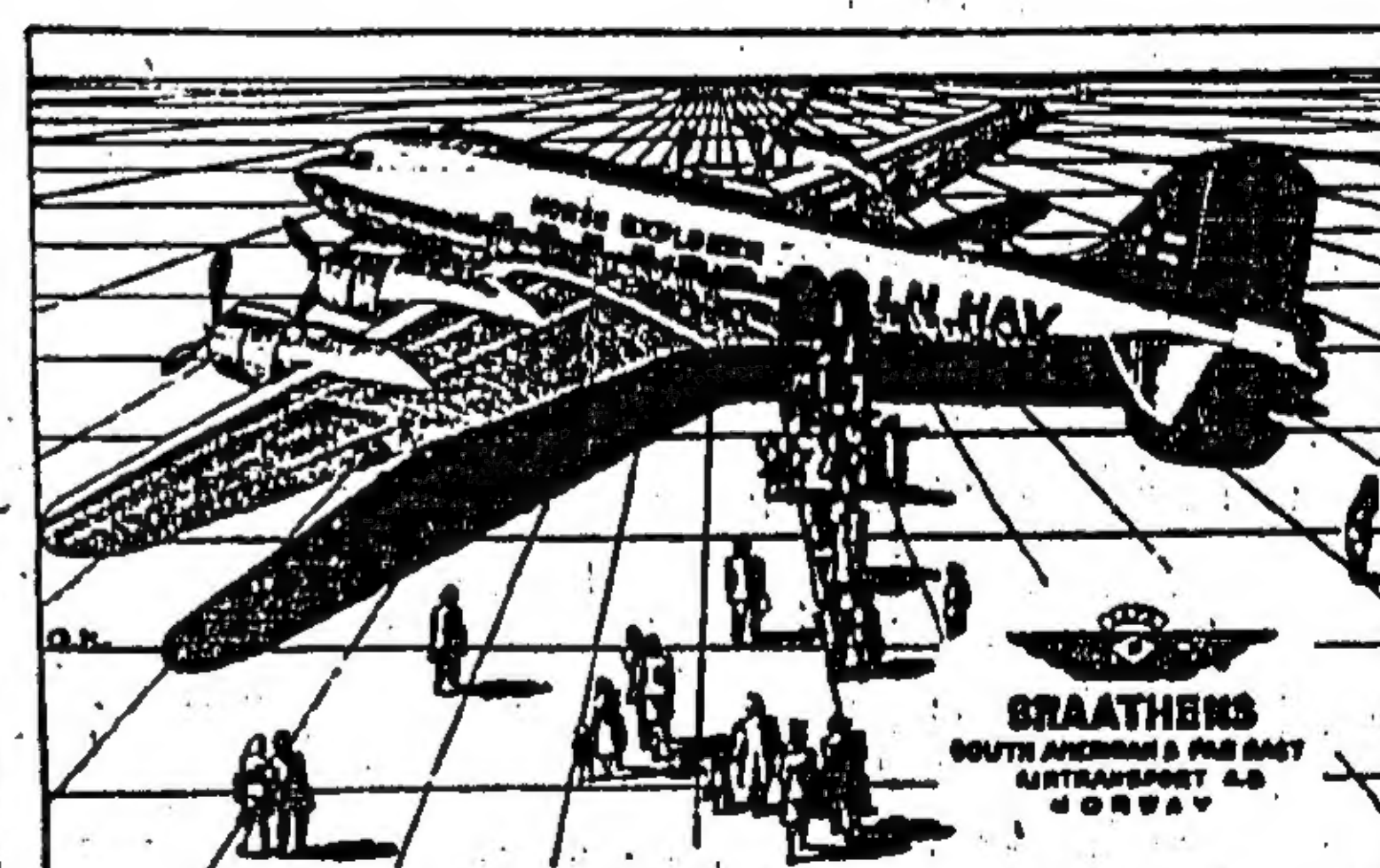
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"FENGTEEN"	Shanghai D.L. 26th June
"FUKIEN"	Singapore, Batavia, Sourabaya & Macassar D.L. 27th June
"HUNAN"	Swatow 3 p.m. 27th June
"SHENGKING"	Shanghai 4 p.m. 27th June
"HUPEH"	Amoy, Shanghai & Tientsin D.L. 28th June
"FARKHOI"	Amoy, Swatow, Singapore & Penang D.L. 2nd July
"KWEIYANG"	Singapore & Penang D.L. 3rd July

**ARRIVALS FROM**

"SHENGKING"	Shanghai 5 p.m. 25th June
"FOYANG"	Bangkok a.m. 25th June
"HUNAN"	Swatow a.m. 26th June
"SHANTUNG"	Haiphong, Hoihow & Tsamkong 29th June

**CANTON RIVER LINE**

"WUSUEH"	Arrives 5.30 p.m. 27th June
"FATSHAN"	Sails 3 a.m. 29th June
	Arrives 3.30 p.m. 25th June
	Sails 6 a.m. 27th June

Agents: BLUE FUNNEL LINE

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"AGAMEMNON"	U.K. via Straits	3rd July
"SARFEDON"	U.K. via Straits	Mid July
"ANCHISES"	—do—	Mid July

**Sailings to**

"GLENAPP"	Genoa, Marseilles, Harve, Liverpool and Glasgow via Port Said	late July
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**NEW YORK SERVICE****Arrivals from**

"RHEXENOR"	U.S.A. via Manila	Mid July
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Agents: Australian-Oriental Line, Ltd.

**Arrivals From**

"SHANSHI"	Australia	3rd week July
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**Sailings to**

"SHANSHI"	Sydney & Melbourne	Early August
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From	Date	Vessel
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**DR. SUN FO ON JAPAN**  
Should Be Bulwark Against Communism**Chinese To Study In England**

London, June 19. Two boys from the hinterland of China, Wang Wan-seng and Sun Kuo-jun, have just arrived in England, after a journey by sea and air.

They are from the Sandan Bailey Technical School of the Chinese Industrial Co-operative movement and are in Britain to learn about British co-operative methods and textile weaving.

They travelled from Shanghai by a French troopship to Marseilles, owing to the railway strike paralysing communications in France, they completed their journey to London by air.

After seeing some of the sights of London, they will proceed to the International Language Club at Croydon, where they will stay for a fortnight before going to a co-operative college near Loughborough in Leicestershire.

They will complete their two years' course in Britain working as ordinary hands at a textile factory in the Midlands.—I.P.S.

**Early Peace Desirable**

Nanking, June 24.

China should be prepared to make peace with Japan at the earliest possible date on a basis which will guarantee that Japan can never again become an aggressor nation and will make her proper contribution to permanent peace and stability in the Orient, Vice-President Sun Fo said today.

Discussing the future of Sino-Japanese relations, the veteran statesman said his personal opinion was that China should cast aside the thought of revenge for the past wrongs suffered at the hands of the Japanese and should join with the United States, Britain and other Allies in an effort to help Japan regain a proper place in the world family of nations.

Dr. Sun said the great threat to Asia today is Communism and Japan should be made into one of the bulwarks against further expansion of Red totalitarianism. He said it does not mean that Japan should not be punished for her past sins or any loophole should be left which would permit recrudescence of Japanese militarism.

It merely means that the Japanese people should be given an opportunity to redeem themselves and show by deeds that they have intended to follow ways of peaceful international cooperation in the future. China should be ready to re-

**Comment**

New York, June 23.

The noted author, correspondent and lecturer, Louis Fischer, in his weekly column distributed abroad by United Features, discusses Miles Vaughn's interview with Dr. Sun Fo and observes: "Communist domination of Manchuria would perpetrate poverty and internal strife in the rest of China. Sun Fo appealed for American and British arms and assistance to the National Government of China. He made the appeal urgent. But neither Washington nor London will send arms into China."

"If Washington or London give arms to the Chinese National Government, they will be accused of imperialism. Yet a Communist success in Manchuria and China may lead to world war."

"Manchuria is indeed more important and more inflammatory than Greece, no amount of argument from those who profess to love the United Nations or who weep on public platforms for the Greek people and Greek freedom can change the crucial fact that Greece will remain a dangerous festering sore until the United Nations is made more effective by Charter reforms. The same is true of China."—United Press.

**Gold Climb Continues**

Gold continued its climb yesterday and touched \$297.50 a toel after opening at \$292.50. In the afternoon the market eased off and the rate fell back to \$291, but rallied again and before the market closed it was back to \$293.

Plasters, after the drop of the previous day, made a good recovery and were back to \$10.08 a 100 when the market re-opened yesterday morning and by closing time were \$11.20.

"Chinese National Currency also improved somewhat and closed at 104 cents for CNY\$1,000 for futures after the previous day's all-time low of 99 cents. Spot closed at 154 cents.

U.S. dollars were unchanged at \$4.72. Sterling after another of those 'devaluation' scares, dropped to \$13.10. Australian pounds were again unchanged at \$12.52.

**ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES**

Peninsula-Hobart arrivals (Monday): Mr. and Mrs. D. O'Connell, Henry Wind, Tan, M. S. Shu, Mrs. F.W. Crick, Shankar, C.P. Yessum, D.M. Gallagher, Commander A.J. Brewster, RN, G. M. Tuxton.

Peninsula-Hobart departures (Monday): M.V.M. Block, R.H. Polinsky, A.K. Huzhes, Miss D. English, Miss J. Green, Miss B. Hoadley, Capt. and Mrs. George Anderson.

PAL departures for Shanghai:—Tan Ek Kiat, T.M. Hung.

Arrivals from Manila:—Q. Jong, S. Lay, H. Yan, W. Kwong, H. Leong, T. Quong, M. Fong, S. By, C. Tso, C. Leung, Y. Lee, J.T. Dock, T. Ngo.

Passengers who left by the "Yun nan" yesterday for Sydney and Melbourne include Mr. and Mrs. H. Thompson, of Teluk Dock, and Mr. and Mrs. P.J. Brown and their three daughters (of Glenview, N.S.W.).

Other passengers were Surgeon-Capt. F.B. Quinn, R.N., Miss M. Morris and Messrs. W. Young Whitford, G. Watson, J.S. Harrison and Z.A.P. Kinn.

Arrivals from Kowloon by the "Fukien" yesterday include Mr. A.E. Hunt (UMRA) and Mr. D.W.J. Clark.

**INDONESIA PLEA FOR TEXTILES**

Batavia, June 23.

The Republic Minister of Economic Affairs, Dr. A. K. Gani, has sent a letter to General Douglas MacArthur, the Supreme Allied Commander in Japan, requesting him to send Japanese textiles urgently needed by Indonesian products or on credit.—Reuter.

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S.S. "TAKSANG"	to Shanghai, Kobe (Japan) 1 July
S.S. "MAUSANG"	to Straits & Calcutta 3rd July
S.S. "WINGSANG"	to Shanghai 3rd July

**ARRIVALS**

S.S. "TINGSANG"	From Tientsin 9 a.m. 27 June
S.S. "TAKSANG"	From Straits & Calcutta 28th June
S.S. "MAUSANG"	From Shanghai & Takao 28th June
S.S. "WINGSANG"	From Shanghai 1st July

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M.V. "DENBIGHSHIRE" Arrives Hong Kong from London via Straits 24 June. Discharging Holds No. 1.

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# CHINA MAIL

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 25, 1947.

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## MELVILLE GETS ANOTHER!

### Fourth Successive Test Century

#### South African Collapse

London, June 24.  
After a good start this morning, during which Alan Melville, the South African skipper, scored his fourth successive Test century, the tourists collapsed in sensational fashion in the second Test Match at Lords and were all out for 327.

Wright, the Kent bowler, did the damage, taking five wickets for 95 runs in 39 overs, of which 10 were maidens. South Africa were forced to follow on, with 227 to avert an innings defeat.

Melville (196) and Nourse (21) resumed South Africa's first innings this morning, which over night had stood at 167 for 2 wickets.

At lunch South Africa had taken their score to 266 for 4. 288 runs behind England's first innings total of 554 for 8, declared.

Melville, the visitors' skipper, created cricket history when he scored his fourth successive Test century 117. He is the first player to accomplish this feat against one country and his four centuries were spread over eight years.

In the fifth Test against England at Durban in 1939 he scored 103 and in the present series 186 and 104 not out in the first Test at Trent Bridge a fortnight ago.

#### Second Innings

Melville's sound but at times punting innings was marked by several chances but he drove and cut successfully against all bowlers during his stay of four and a quarter hours and hit 16 fours.

His partnership with Nourse for the third-wicket added 118 in two and a half hours.

England struck another blow when eight runs later Nourse, after batting for two hours, including six fours, was out leg before.

South Africa collapsed after lunch when they lost their last six wickets for 61 runs and were all out for 327. After tea had been taken at the end of their innings, South Africa were forced to follow-on and began their second innings 227 runs behind.

Actually all six wickets fell in the space of 37 runs, Wright in one spell of bowling taking three of them for four runs in four overs.

#### Fine Captaincy

Wright, varying his pace, keeping a good length and lighting the ball cleverly, had final figures of five for 95, representing a fine performance on a true and dry surface, which gave him little help.

England's captain, Yardley, handled his bowling splendidly. Switching them about and giving

#### Team Race Results

Wednesday, June 18:  
4TH SUBMARINE FLOTILLA V. 5TH DESTROYER FLOTILLA

Team	Time
1st Destroyer Flotilla	1:40.15
2nd Destroyer Flotilla	1:40.05
3rd Destroyer Flotilla	1:40.05
4th Destroyer Flotilla	1:40.05
5th Destroyer Flotilla	1:40.05
6th Destroyer Flotilla	1:40.05
7th Destroyer Flotilla	1:40.05
8th Destroyer Flotilla	1:40.05
9th Destroyer Flotilla	1:40.05
10th Destroyer Flotilla	1:40.05

#### THE FLEETWING HANDICAP

New York, June 23.  
Joe W. Brown's Brown Mogul, last out of the gate, was the first to cross the finish line in the \$20,000 added Fleetwing Handicap.

Eleven horses went to the post in the six-furlong feature. Tidy Bid shot to the front with Scholarship, second and Clean Slate third.

Jockey Eric Guerin moved Brown Mogul up gradually and took the lead 100 yards from home and won in one minute 11-4/5 seconds.—United Press.

#### BRITISH BOOKS IN DEMAND

London, June 19.  
In order to meet the ever-increasing demand for British books in Yugoslavia, an exhibition is being held in Belgrade showing a cross-section of books published in Britain during and since the war and emphasising the developments of all fields of science and arts.

The Yugoslav book purchasing commission already wish to order 10,000 books in addition to those on sale in the exhibition.—L.P.S.

## Empire Forestry Conference

London, June 23.  
Over 100 forestry experts from the Dominions, India, Burma and the Colonies are now in London for the largest timber conference of its kind ever held.

The denuding of Commonwealth forests to meet wartime needs and reforestation plans to overcome the consequent shortage are being discussed. In the words of the delegates' message to His Majesty the King, forests in His Majesty's territories made a vital contribution to the war effort and the conference desire to contribute to their restoration and improved management.

The Forestry Commission proposes to replant 600,000 acres of felled woodlands during the next ten years and create another 500 acres of fresh plantations with the ultimate objective of establishing 5,000,000 acres of forest over a 50-year period to supply 35 per cent of national needs.

The Commonwealth delegates who share a common interest in reforestation schemes described the advances made during the war in the science of timber production.

The agenda includes land utilization as well as education and research. A special committee will deal with timber supply to different parts of the Commonwealth. A tour of State and private woodlands has been arranged by the Commission.—L.P.S.

## Week-End Yachting

Two open dinghy races and two team races in the fourteen footers was the weekend programme at the Yacht Club on Kellet Island. The 'Stars' had to be lifted out on Saturday night when Typhoon one was hoisted and so were not available.

Incidentally, Benethach, Polaris and Alothe (three Stars that have been laid up for some time) should re-appear next weekend.

In the dinghy team races, the 'Submarine' Flotilla and the 'Alothe' each gained a victory at the expense of a H.K. Government team and the 8th Destroyer Flotilla.

Earlier in the week the Submarine had met and defeated the 8th Destroyer Flotilla, and this places them fairly comfortably at the top of the league.

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#### Next Weekend

Next weekend there will be the usual races, open to all, on Saturday and Sunday afternoons. On Sunday morning two team events will be held:

1. 4th Submarine Flotilla v. 5th Destroyer Flotilla (return match).

The following Sunday (July 6) will be another 'Club Night' when members and their friends foregather at the Club for the evening. Boat transport will be arranged and it is understood that details are being sent to all members by circular letter.

## PEARLS FOR PRINCES

London, June 24.  
Two pairs of pearls obtained by native divers off the island of Kamakan at the southern end of the Red Sea were given to Princess Elizabeth at Buckingham Palace today as a 21st birthday present from the people of Aden.

Sir Reginald Champion,

## PRO DOUBLES TITLE

Forest Hills, N. Y., June 23.  
Bobby Riggs and Don Budge defeated Wilby Van Horn and Wayne Sabin in a five-set match, winning their way into the doubles final of the National professional tournament, 13-15, 2-6, 10-8, 6-3, 6-1. They will play later in the day with Fred Perry and Frank Kovacs for the doubles title.—United Press.

## Bluebird Try-Out At Poole

London, June 24.  
Sir Malcolm Campbell is going to put his jet-powered "Bluebird" in the water again on July 5 to see if extensive changes will enable the 30,000 lb. 25-foot craft to break Sir Malcolm's own speed record of 141.7 miles an hour.

"But we certainly won't try for any record on July 5," Sir Malcolm said Monday night, "we're just trying to see if the changes we've made have overcome the excessive yawing at high speeds."

The run, which Sir Malcolm said would not be at any high speed, will be made in the bay at Poole, Dorset.

"I haven't got more than a straight mile across the bay," he said. "Certainly not enough for any record run."

If the changes are satisfactory, he will return the "Bluebird" to Lake Coniston in Lancashire where the "Bluebird" developed the yawing in runs on June 12, and try for a new record, probably in excess of 160 miles an hour.

The jet engine develops more than 3,000 horsepower.—Associated Press.

## British Club Over Hollywood

London, June 24.  
The Government is expected to table in the House of Commons today an enabling order under which the Chancellor of the Exchequer, Mr. Hugh Dalton, is empowered to raise the import duty on motion picture films.

The order will propose some new form of valuing imported films and will be invoked if and when the Chancellor decides it necessary to save dollars.

A spokesman for the Treasury conceded that an increase in the cost of imported motion pictures—most all of which come from the United States—might lessen the demand for American films here.

"We would all be happier," he commented, "if Mr. Frank's films could be in a position to earn more dollars in America."

American film sources said they viewed the order as a club which the Chancellor could wield either to restrict American films or to get a more profitable exhibition of British films in the United States.—United Press.

## ALL-EUROPEAN CONFERENCE

(Continued from Page 1)  
Mr. Bevin, who has always advocated a non-political approach to world problems of economic rehabilitation, or from the French Government whose domestic position dictates a strict balance between the Soviet and United States viewpoints.

Mr. Bevin's short statement in the House of Commons on the Soviet acceptance of the two principles of British foreign policy he announced in the foreign affairs debate last Thursday. These were that Britain welcomed Soviet participation in planning for an European economic revival and was determined not to lose valuable time in discussing details of procedure.—Associated Press and Reuter.

Governor of Aden, handing the pearls to the Princess, told her that the idea of the present had come spontaneously from the people of Aden.—Reuter.

## SEEDDED PLAYERS THROUGH Wimbledon Championships Start

### Big Scores In County Cricket

London, June 23.  
The close of play scores in first-class cricket matches which began on Saturday were:—

At the Oval: Glamorgan 248 and 16 for one; Surrey 560 for eight declared (Squires 136, Barling 99, McIntyre 107, Holmes 80).

At Buxton: Lancashire 350 for nine declared (Gladwin nine for 119); Derbyshire 273 (Reville 102).

At Bristol: Kent 228 and 56 for one; Gloucestershire 507 (Crapp 130, Emmett 100, Monks 69, Scott 63, Davies six for 132).

At Bath: Somerset 246 and 175 (Buss 65); Leicestershire 175 (Ward five for 26) and 86 for five.

At Worcester: Oxford University 348 (Pawson 160, Howarth four for 63) and 83 for two; Worcestershire 207 (White 64, Robinson six for 66).

At Sheffield: Nottinghamshire 190 and 250 for seven (Reddick 59, Harris 103); Yorkshire 121 (Butler five for 28).

At Colchester: Essex 410 (Ruy Smith 66, Peter Smith 62, Young five for 105); Middlesex 228 (Robertson 64, Brown 54, Mann 58, Peter Smith nine for 77) and 23 for no wicket.

At Northampton: Northamptonshire 227 and 103 for three; Combined Services 401 (Hearn 138, Shirreff 65).—Reuter.

### RECORD EQUALLED

Sacramento, June 23.  
Joyce Macera, swimming star of San Francisco's championship team, equalled the American 50-yard breast stroke record of 32.6 seconds in a club exhibition on Sunday. The coach, Charlie Sava, is expected to submit the mark for American Athletic Union recognition.

She swam without competition and made one turn to complete the 50-yard distance.—United Press.

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At Northampton: Northamptonshire 227 and 103 for three; Combined Services 401 (Hearn 138, Shirreff 65).—Reuter.

### Surrey Win

London, June 24.  
At the Oval, Surrey beat Glamorganshire by an innings and 180 runs. Surrey 560 for eight declared. Glamorgan 248 and 16 for one.

At Bath, Somerset beat Leicestershire by 100 runs.

## Britain To Defend Seawanhaka Cup

Glasgow, June 24.  
Scotsmen have hammered down the last planks on sleek new six-metre boats that may be tapped to defend the Seawanhaka cup yacht prize against the American challenge in July.

Four new sixes now being built testify to the determination of sailing sea dogs here to see that the trophy does not join the parade of other sports cups marching across the Atlantic.

The Cup was instituted by the Seawanhaka Corinthian Yacht Club in 1895 as an International Challenge Trophy for small craft.

This year's contest will be the 27th in the series.

The rules provide each boat to be built in the country it represents and have an amateur crew comprised of citizens of the nation represented.—Associated Press.

## THREAT TO H.K. INDUSTRY

(Continued from Page 1)  
Mr. Yee said that the outlook is definitely gloomy and remarked upon the fact that it was difficult to reconcile Government's order to find more suitable premises, under existing conditions, with its declared policy of "Help for Local Industry."

Discussing other aspects of the rubber-shoe trade, Mr. Yee said that the industry had also received a very severe blow as a result of the Chinese Government's ban on imports which meant that the China market was entirely closed to local manufacturers.

Lost Markets  
The markets of Malaya and Siam, which were practically monopolized by Hong Kong manufacturers in the pre-war era, have now been more or less closed in consequence of the establishment of rubber-shoe factories in these areas.

Factories have also been established in South Africa (another important pre-war market) and South African manu-

factured rubber shoes are being sold at about 44/- a dozen. Hong Kong prices are slightly lower, but it is felt that should Hong Kong manufacturers attempt to enter the market, price-cutting will be the order of the day and Hong Kong would come out at the losing end.

The United Kingdom is also finding Hong Kong's prices too high and orders from this direction have also dropped.

"Our best markets at the moment are the Philippines, West Africa, Cyprus, Palestine and Fiji," said Mr. Yee.

A number of Hong Kong factories have already moved to Canton, where the cost of labour is considerably lower than those prevailing in Hong Kong. The workmanship is not, however, as good as in Hong Kong.

Mr. Yee concluded by saying that the cost of raw materials has shown a marked decrease since the re-occupation and is now more or less comparable to rates before the outbreak of hostilities.

## Favourite's Easy Win

Wimbledon, June 23.  
All eight seeded men players won their matches in the first round of the Wimbledon championships which began here today in fine but uncertain weather before crowds equal to the biggest pre-war attendance.

The lanky Californian, Jack Kramer (favourite to win the title for the United States), swept the young Midlands player, W. J. Moss, off the court in under half an hour with the loss of only one game, winning 6-0, 6-1, 6-0.

One of his chief rivals, Diny Palla of Australia, had almost as easy a passage in eliminating another Englishman, L. E. Cater, 6/1, 6/0 and 6/1, while the giant Frenchman and holder of the title, Yvon Petra, had a comfortable victory over the British Davis Cup player, Donald Butler, winning by 6/2, 7/5 and 6/0.

Only the African player, Eric Sturgess, came near to providing a major upset in his contest with the United States No. 3 player, Tom Brown, only winning by 7/5, 5/7, 7/5, 2/6, 8/6 after Sturgess had held a 3/2 lead in the final set.

#### Fine Display

Brown has been taking examinations in America and arrived only yesterday somewhat short of practice, but he played well and Sturgess put up a fine display against this player, whose prowess thrilled last year's Wimbledon crowds.

The left-handed Czechoslovakian, Jaroslav Drobný, conqueror of Kramer last year, was in brilliant form today, beating in three straight sets the Ecuadorian champion, Francisco Segura. Drobný won 7/5, 7/5, 6/3, but the Latin-American fought hard for every point, and the winner's margin of success was not as great as would appear from the scores.

#### The Greatest Threat

On today's play Drobný presents the greatest threat to domination of the championships by Australian and United States players.

Of the other seeded players, the United States player, Bobby Falkenberg, won rather more easily than had been expected over the Belgian Davis Cup player, Philippe Washer, by 6/2, 6/2 and 6/2.

John Bromwich, the ambidextrous Australian, regarded as the chief rival to Kramer for the coveted Wimbledon title, beat the Swiss, Diez Spitzer, 6/1, 6/2 and 6/4, while Geoff Brown, of Australia, beat one of the lesser known United States players, W. Robertson, 6/1, 6/0 and 6/3.

The play on the opening day was confined to men's singles. The women players will begin their singles matches tomorrow.—Reuter.

## Pails Wins

Wimbledon, June 24.  
Under a blazing sun and before a close to capacity crowd of 10,000, Australia's Diny Pails turned in the first victory of the second round of the All-England Tennis Tournament today, beating the Norwegian Davis Cup player, Jan Staabo, 6-2, 6-1, 6-1.

Pails was far too good with his variety of shots and too much heavy armament for the Norwegian.

The rules provide each boat to be built in the country it represents and have an amateur crew comprised of citizens of the nation represented.—Associated Press.

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## RADIO

ZBW Hong Kong broadcasting on a frequency of 845 kilocycles from 2.30 to 2.00 p.m., and 930 to 11.00 p.m., and also on 9.62 megacycles in the 31 mc band from 12.30 to 1.15, 7.30 to 8.30 and 0.15 to 11.00 p.m.

11.00 p.m.—Daily Programme Summary.  
12.30 p.m.—Light Music Parade.  
12.47 p.m.—Paula Green and Her Orchestra.  
1.00 p.m.—News, Weather Report, and Announcements.  
1.10 p.m.—Orchestra Interlude.  
1.15 p.m.—Popular Ballade.  
1.30 p.m.—Ballet Music.  
2.00 p.m.—Close Down.  
6.00 p.m.—Studio Childrens Half-Hour.  
7.00 p.m.—Studio R. M. Dance Band from H.M.S. "Gambit" by Miss Grace and her orchestra.  
7.30 p.m.—A Spanish Programme.  
7.55 p.m.—BBC Transcription Service from "Why Heil in God can help you." A Talk by Miss Grace who is Archdeacon of Canterbury.  
8.00 p.m.—London Relay: World News.  
8.10 p.m.—London Relay: Home News from Britain.  
8.15 p.m.—Studio: "I Bring you Music."—Classical Request Programme arranged and presented by Lynn Fraser.  
9.15 p.m.—BBC Transcription Service: "The Brass Trust." Session 4.  
10.00 p.m.—London Relay: News.  
10.10 p.m.—Weather Report.  
10.11 p.m.—Interlude.  
10.15 p.m.—Prokofiev Concerto No. 3 in G Major, Op. 26. London Symphony Orchestra.  
10.40 p.m.—"Tillust Melodies."  
11.00 p.m.—Close Down.

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